

Vascular Plant List of Fort Hood Military Reservation, Bell and Coryell counties, Texas

Working draft as of October 2005; compiled by L.L. Sanchez, Department of the Army, DPW, Environmental Division, Natural Resources Management Branch, Fort Hood, Texas; includes naturalized species, excludes landscape plantings in cantonment areas; nomenclature follows Diggs, Lipscomb, and O'Kennon (Illustrated Flora of North Central Texas, 1999).

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
EQUISETOPHYTA			
Equisetaceae	Horsetail Family		
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. subsp. <i>affine</i> (Engelm.) Calder & R.L. Taylor { <i>E. hyemale</i> L. var. <i>affine</i> (Engelm.) A.A. Eaton} { <i>E. prealtum</i> Raf.}	smooth horsetail, smooth scouring-rush, Braun's scouring-rush, Kansas horsetail, cola de caballo, canuela	native	
POLYPODIOPHYTA			
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort Family		
<i>Asplenium resiliens</i> Kunze	little ebony spleenwort, black-stem spleenwort	native	
Dryopteridaceae	Wood Fern Family		
<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i> (L.f.) Presl { <i>Polypodium falcatum</i> L.f.} { <i>Polystichum falcatum</i> Diels.}	Asian net-veined holly fern, house holly fern, Japanese netvein holly fern	alien	
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> (Spreng.) Torr. subsp. <i>occidentalis</i> Windham	common woodsia, blunt-lobed woodsia, large woodsia	native	
Marsileaceae	Pepperwort Family		
<i>Marsilea vestita</i> Hook. & Grev. subsp. <i>vestita</i> { <i>M. mucronata</i> A. Braun}	hooked pepperwort, water clover, hairy pepperwort	native	
Polypodiaceae	Polypody Family		
<i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i> (L.) E.B. Andrews & Windham subsp. <i>michauxiana</i> (Weath.) E.B. Andrews & Windham { <i>Polypodium polypodioides</i> (L.) Watt var. <i>michauxiana</i> Weath.}	resurrection fern, gray polypody	native	
Pteridaceae	Maidenhair Fern Family, or Brake Family		
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> L.	Venus'-hair fern, southern maidenhair, culantrillo	native	
<i>Argyroschisma dealbata</i> (Pursh) Windham { <i>Cheilanthes dealbata</i> Pursh} { <i>Notholaena dealbata</i> (Pursh) Kunze} { <i>Pellaea dealbata</i> (Pursh) Prantl}	powdery cloak fern, false cloak fern	native	
<i>Cheilanthes alabamensis</i> (Buckley) Kunze	Alabama lip fern, smooth lip fern	native	
<i>Cheilanthes horridula</i> Maxon	rough lip fern	native	
<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i> (L.) Link	purple cliff-brake, blue fern	native	
Thelypteridaceae	Marsh Fern Family		
<i>Thelypteris kunthii</i> (Desv.) C.V. Morton { <i>T. normalis</i> (C. Chr.) Moxley} { <i>Dryopteris normalis</i> C. Chr.}	southern shield fern, widespread maiden fern	native	

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PINOPHYTA	CONIFERS		
Cupressaceae	Cypress Family		
<i>Juniperus ashei</i> J. Buchholz	Ashe juniper, mountain cedar, Mexican juniper, rock-cedar, post-cedar	native	
<i>Juniperus pinchotii</i> Sudw.	red-berry juniper, Pinchot's juniper	native	
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	eastern red-cedar, Virginia red-cedar, pencil-cedar, red juniper, red savin	native	
<i>Thuja orientalis</i> L.	Oriental arbor-vitae	alien	

MAGNOIOPHYTA-DICOTYLEDONAE	DICOTS		
Acanthaceae	Acanthus Family		
<i>Dicliptera brachiata</i> (Pursh) Spreng.	false mint	native	
<i>Dyschoriste linearis</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Kuntze	snakeherb, narrow-leaf snakeherb, narrow-leaf dyschoriste	native	
<i>Justicia americana</i> (L.) Vahl	American water-willow	native, invasive	
<i>Ruellia drummondiana</i> (Nees) A. Gray	Drummond's ruellia, Drummond's wild petunia	native, endemic	
<i>Ruellia humilis</i> Nutt. { <i>R. humilis</i> Nutt. var. <i>depauperata</i> Tharp & F.A. Barkley} { <i>R. humilis</i> Nutt. var. <i>expansa</i> Fernald} { <i>R. humilis</i> Nutt. var. <i>longiflora</i> (A. Gray) Fernald}	low ruellia, low wild petunia, prairie-petunia, fringe-leaf ruellia	native	
<i>Ruellia metziae</i> Tharp	wild petunia, Metz's wild petunia	native	
<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) Urban var. <i>nudiflora</i> { <i>R. nudiflora</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) Urban var. <i>hispidula</i> Shinnery}	violet ruellia, violet wild petunia	native	
<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) Urban var. <i>runyonii</i> (Tharp & Barkl.) B.L. Turner { <i>R. runyonii</i> Tharp & Barkl.}	wild ruellia, Runyon's wild petunia	native	

Aceraceae	Maple Family		
<i>Acer grandidentatum</i> Nutt. var. <i>sinuosum</i> (Rehder) Little { <i>A. saccharum</i> Nutt. var. <i>sinuosum</i> (Rehder) Sarg.} { <i>A. saccharum</i> Nutt. var. <i>floridanum</i> (Chapm.) Small & A. Heller}	Plateau big-tooth maple, limerock maple, Uvalde big-tooth maple	native	
<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	box-elder, ash-leaf maple, arce, fresno de guajuco	native	

Amaranthaceae	Amaranth Family		
<i>Alternanthera caracasana</i> Kunth { <i>A. peploides</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Schult.) Urb.}	matt chaff-flower, verdolaga de puerco	native	
<i>Amaranthus albus</i> L.	tumbleweed, white amaranth, tumbleweed amaranth	native, invasive	
<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i> S. Watson { <i>A. graecizans</i> auct. not L.}	prostrate pigweed, quelite manchado	alien, invasive	
<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i> S. Watson	carelessweed, Palmer's pigweed, redroot	native	

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<i>Gossypianthus lanuginosus</i> (Poir.) Moq. var. <i>lanuginosus</i> { <i>Guilleminea lanuginosa</i> (Poir.) Hook. f.}	cotton-flower, woolly cotton-flower	native	
<i>Iresine heterophylla</i> Standl.	bloodleaf, Standley's bloodleaf	native	

Anacardiaceae	Sumac Family		
<i>Rhus lanceolata</i> (A. Gray) Britton { <i>R. copallinum</i> L. var. <i>lanceolata</i> A. Gray}	flame-leaf sumac, prairie flame-leaf sumac, prairie sumac	native	
<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	smooth sumac, scarlet sumac	native	
<i>Rhus trilobata</i> Nutt. { <i>R. aromatica</i> Aiton var. <i>flabelliformis</i> Shinnery}	skunkbush	native	
<i>Rhus virens</i> Lindh. ex A. Gray	evergreen sumac, tobacco sumac, lentisco	native	
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze subsp. <i>verrucosum</i> (Scheele) Gillis	poison-ivy, poison-oak, hiedra	native	

Apiaceae	Parsley Family		
<i>Bifora americana</i> Benth. & Hook. f. ex S. Watson	prairie-bishop, prairie bishop's weed	native	
<i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i> Hook. var. <i>dasy carpum</i> Hook. ex S. Watson	hairy-fruit chervil	native	
<i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i> Hook. var. <i>tainturieri</i>	chervil	native	
<i>Cyclosporum leptophyllum</i> (Pers.) Sprague ex Britton & Wilson { <i>Apium leptophyllum</i> (Pers.) F. Muell. ex Benth.}	slim-lobe celery	native	
<i>Cymopterus macrorrhizus</i> Buckley	big-root wavewing, big-root cymopterus	native	
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	wild carrot, Queen Anne's lace	alien, invasive	
<i>Daucus pusillus</i> Michx.	rattlesnake-weed, wild carrot, southwestern carrot, seedticks	native	
<i>Eryngium leavenworthii</i> Torr. & A. Gray	eryngo, Leavenworth's eryngo	native	
<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i> L.	water-pennywort, umbrella water-pennywort, ombiligo de venus	native	
<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i> Thunb. var. <i>triradiata</i> (A. Rich.) Fernald	three-rayed water-pennywort	native	
<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i> Thunb. var. <i>verticillata</i>	whorled water-pennywort	native	
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i> DC. { <i>P. nuttallii</i> DC. var. <i>texana</i> J.M. Coult. & Rose} { <i>P. texana</i> (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias & Constance}	prairie-parsley, Texas parsley, wild dill	native	
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	black snakeroot, Canada sanicle	native	
<i>Spermolepis echinata</i> (Nutt. ex DC.) A. Heller	beggar's-lice, bristly scaleseed	native	
<i>Spermolepis inermis</i> (Nutt. ex DC.) Mathias & Constance	spreading scale-seed	native	
<i>Torilis arvensis</i> (Huds.) Link	hedge-parsley, beggar's ticks	alien, invasive	
<i>Torilis nodosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	knotted hedge-parsley	alien, invasive	

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Apocynaceae	Dogbane Family		
<i>Amsonia ciliata</i> Walter var. <i>texana</i> (A. Gray) J.M. Coult. { <i>A. texana</i> (A. Gray) A. Heller}	Texas slimpod, Texas amsonia, blue-star	native	
<i>Amsonia longiflora</i> Torr. var. <i>salpignanthea</i> (Woodson) S.P. McLaughlin { <i>A. salpignanthea</i> Woodson}	trumpet slimpod	native	
<i>Apocynum cannibinum</i> L. { <i>A. sibiricum</i> Jacq.}	Indian-hemp, hemp dogbane, prairie dogbane, hairy dogbane, willow dogbane, choctaw-root	native	
<i>Vinca major</i> L.	big-leaf periwinkle	alien, invasive	

Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family		
<i>Ilex decidua</i> Walter	deciduous holly, possumhaw, winterberry, bearberry, meadow holly, prairie holly	native	
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i> Sol. in Aiton	yaupon, yaupon holly, evergreen holly, cassine, cassena, cassio-berry bush, chocolate del indio, emetic holly, Indian blackdrink, south sea tea	native	

Aristolochiaceae	Birthwort Family		
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> L. { <i>A. serpentaria</i> L. var. <i>hastata</i> (Nutt.) Duch.}	Virginia Dutchman's pipe, Virginia snakeroot	native	

Asclepiadaceae	Milkweed Family		
<i>Asclepias asperula</i> (Decne.) Woodson subsp. <i>capricornu</i> (Woodson) Woodson { <i>A. capricornu</i> Woodson} { <i>Asclepiodora decynbebs</i> (Nutt.) A.Gray}	antelope-horns, trailing milkweed, imortal	native	
<i>Asclepias oenotheroides</i> Cham. & Schltl.	side-cluster milkweed, hierba de zizotes	native	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i> L.	whorled milkweed, eastern whorled milkweed	native	
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> Raf. { <i>A. viridiflora</i> Raf. var. <i>lanceolata</i> Torr.}	green-flower milkweed, green antelope-horns, wand milkweed	native	
<i>Asclepias viridis</i> Walter { <i>Asclepiodora viridis</i> (Walter) A. Gray}	green milkweed, antelope-horns	native	
<i>Cynanchum racemosum</i> (Jacq.) Jacq. var. <i>unifarium</i> (Scheele) Sundell { <i>C. unifarium</i> (Scheele) Woodson}	talayote, cynanchum	native	
<i>Funastrum crispum</i> (Benth.) Schltr. { <i>Sarcostemma crispum</i> Benth.}	wavy-leaf twinevine, wavy-leaf milkweed vine	native	
<i>Matelea biflora</i> (Raf.) Woodson	purple milkvine, two-flower milkvine	native	
<i>Matelea edwardsensis</i> Correll	Plateau milkvine	native, endemic	G3G4 S3S4
<i>Matelea gonocarpos</i> (Walter) Shinnars { <i>Gonolobus gonocarpos</i> (Walter) L.M. Perry}	anglepod	native	
<i>Matelea reticulata</i> (Engelm. ex A. Gray) Woodson	net-vein milkvine, green milkvine, pearl milkweed	native	

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Asteraceae	Aster Family		
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. { <i>A. lanulosa</i> Nutt.} { <i>A. occidentalis</i> (DC.) Raf. ex Rydb.}	milfoil, western yarrow, common yarrow	alien	
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	common ragweed, short ragweed, altamisa, roman wormwood, hogbrake	native	
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i> DC.	western ragweed, perennial ragweed	native	
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L. var. <i>texana</i> Scheele	giant ragweed, blood ragweed, buffaloweed	native	
<i>Aphanostephus skirrhobasis</i> (DC.) Trel.	Arkansas lazy daisy	native	
<i>Arnoglossum plantagineum</i> Raf. { <i>Cacalia plantaginea</i> (Raf.) Shinnery }	Indian-plantain, prairie-plantain, groove-stem Indian-plantain, tuberous Indian-plantain	native	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. subsp. <i>mexicana</i> (Willd. ex Spreng.) D.D. Keck	Mexican sagebrush, western mugwort	native	
<i>Aster drummondii</i> Lindl. var. <i>texanus</i> (E.S. Burgess) A.G. Jones { <i>A. texanus</i> E.S. Burgess} { <i>Symphotrichum drummondii</i> (Lindl.) G.L. Nesom var. <i>texanus</i> (E.S. Burgess) G.L. Nesom }	Texas aster	native	
<i>Aster ericoides</i> L. { <i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> (L.) G.L. Nesom }	heath aster, white aster, white prairie aster, wreath aster	native	
<i>Aster oblongifolius</i> Nutt. { <i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i> (Nutt.) G.L. Nesom }	aromatic aster, oblong-leaf aster	native	
<i>Aster sericeus</i> Vent. { <i>Symphotrichum sericeum</i> (Vent.) G.L. Nesom }	silky aster	native	
<i>Aster subulatus</i> Michx. var. <i>ligulatus</i> Shinnery { <i>A. divaricatus</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & A. Gray} { <i>Symphotrichum divaricatum</i> (Nutt.) G.L. Nesom }	wireweed, hierba del marrano, blackweed, saltmarsh aster, slim aster	native	
<i>Baccharis neglecta</i> Britton	Roosevelt-weed, jara dulce, seep-willow, New Deal weed, poverty weed	native	
<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	beggar-ticks, sticktight, devil's beggar-ticks	native	
<i>Brickellia cylindracea</i> A. Gray & Engelm.	gravel-bar brickell-bush	native	
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> (L.) Shinnery var. <i>texana</i> (Shinnery) Shinnery { <i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i> L. }	prairie kuhnna, false boneset, brickell-bush	native	
<i>Calyptracarpus vialis</i> Less.	straggler daisy, prostrate lawnflower, horseherb, hierba del caballo	native	
<i>Cardus tenuiflorus</i> Curtis	slender bristle-thistle	alien, invasive	
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i> L.	distaff-thistle, saffron-thistle	alien, invasive	
<i>Centaurea americana</i> Nutt.	basket-flower, American basket-flower, powderpuff thistle, thornless-thistle, cardo del valle, American knapweed, star-thistle	native	

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<i>Centaurea melitensis</i> L.	star-thistle, Malta star-thistle, Malta centaurea, tocalote	alien, invasive	
<i>Chaetopappa asteroides</i> Nutt. ex DC.	common least daisy	native	
<i>Chloracantha spinosa</i> (Benth.) B.L. Nesom { <i>Aster spinosus</i> Benth.} { <i>Leucosyris spinosa</i> (Benth.) Greene}	Mexican devil-weed, spiny-aster, devilweed-aster	native	
<i>Cirsium engelmannii</i> Rydb. { <i>C. terraenigrae</i> Shinnery}	blackland thistle	native, endemic	
<i>Cirsium ochrocentrum</i> A. Gray	yellow-spine thistle	native	
<i>Cirsium texanum</i> Buckley	Texas thistle, southern thistle	native	
<i>Cirsium undulatum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng.	wavy-leaf thistle, pasture thistle, plumed thistle	native	
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq. var. <i>canadensis</i> { <i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L.}	horse-tail conyza, Canada fleabane, horseweed	native	
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq. var. <i>glabrata</i> (A. Gray) Cronq. { <i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L. <i>glabratus</i> A. Gray}	horseweed, Canadian horseweed	native	
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i> Nutt. { <i>C. cardaminaefolia</i> (DC.) Torr. & A. Gray}	plains coreopsis, cardamine coreopsis, manzanilla silvestre, calliopsis, golden-wave	native	
<i>Coreopsis wrightii</i> (A. Gray) H.M. Parker { <i>C. basalis</i> (A. Dietr.) S.F. Blake var. <i>wrightii</i> (A. Gray) S.F. Blake}	rock coreopsis, rock tickseed, golden-wave	native	
<i>Dracopis amplexicaulis</i> (Vahl) Cass. { <i>Rudbeckia amplexicaulis</i> Vahl}	clasping coneflower, clasping-leaf coneflower, black-eyed Susan	native	
<i>Dysodiopsis tagetoides</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Rydb. { <i>Dyssodia tagetoides</i> Torr. & A. Gray}	marigold dogweed	native	
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> DC. { <i>E. pallida</i> (Nutt.) Nutt. var. <i>angustifolia</i> (DC.) Cronquist}	blacksamson, purple coneflower	native	
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L. { <i>E. alba</i> L.}	pieplant, yerba de tago	native	
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i> Raeusch.	leafy elephantopus, elephant's foot	native	
<i>Engelmannia peristenia</i> (Raf.) Goodman & C.A. Lawson { <i>E. pinnatifida</i> A. Gray ex Nutt.}	Engelmann's daisy, cut-leaf daisy	native	
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i> (L.) Raf. ex DC. { <i>Senecio hieraciifolia</i> L.}	American burnweed, fireweed	native	
<i>Erigeron modestus</i> A. Gray	plains fleabane, prairie fleabane	native	
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L.	Philadelphia fleabane	native	
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>strigosus</i>	prairie fleabane, white-top	native	
<i>Erigeron tenuis</i> Torr. & A. Gray	slender fleabane, slenderleaf fleabane	native	
<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> L. { <i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> (L.) DC.}	mistflower, blue boneset, blue mistflower	native	
<i>Eupatorium havanense</i> Kunth { <i>E. ageratifolium</i> DC. var. <i>texense</i> Torr. & A. Gray} { <i>E. texense</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Rydb.} { <i>Ageratina havanensis</i> (Kunth) King & H.E. Robins.}	shrubby boneset, thoroughwort	native	
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i> Michx.	white boneset, fall boneset, late eupatorium, late-flowering thoroughwort	native	

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<i>Evax prolifera</i> Nutt. ex DC. { <i>Filago prolifera</i> Nutt. ex DC.}	big-head evax, flat-head rabbit-tobacco	native	
<i>Evax verna</i> Raf. { <i>E. multicaulis</i> DC.} { <i>Filago verna</i> (Raf.) Shiners}	many-stem evax, round-head rabbit-tobacco	native	
<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> Foug.	Indian-blanket, fire-wheels, rose-ring gaillardia	native	
<i>Gaillardia suavis</i> (A. Gray & Engelm.) Britton & Rusby	rayless gaillardia, fragrant gaillardia, pincushion daisy, perfume-ball, globe-flower	native	
<i>Gamochaeta pensylvanica</i> (Willd.) Cabrera { <i>Gnaphalium pensylvanicum</i> Willd.} { <i>Gnaphalium peregrinum</i> Fernald}	cudweed, Pennsylvania everlasting	native	
<i>Grindelia lanceolata</i> Nutt.	fall gumweed, gulf gumweed, narrowleaf gumweed	native	
<i>Grindelia nuda</i> A.W. Wood { <i>G. squarrosa</i> (Prush) Dunal var. <i>nuda</i> (A.W. Wood) A. Gray}	rayless gumweed	native	
<i>Gutierrezia dracunculoides</i> (DC.) S.F. Blake { <i>Amphiachyris dracunculoides</i> (DC.) Nutt.} { <i>Xanthocephalum dracunculoides</i> (DC.) Shiners}	common broomweed	native	
<i>Gutierrezia texana</i> (DC.) Torr. & A. Gray { <i>Xanthocephalum texanum</i> (DC.) Shiners}	Texas broomweed, snakeweed, kindling-weed	native	
<i>Helenium amarum</i> (Raf.) H. Rock var. <i>amarum</i> { <i>H. tenuifolium</i> Nutt.}	yellow bitterweed, yellowdicks	native	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i> L.	fall sneezeweed, common sneezeweed, tall sneezeweed, staggerwort, swamp sunflower	native	
<i>Helenium elegans</i> DC.	elegant sneezeweed, pretty sneezeweed	native	
<i>Helenium microcephalum</i> DC.	small-head sneezeweed, small sneezeweed	native	
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	common sunflower, mirasol	native	
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> Schrad.	Maximilian sunflower, michaelmas daisy	native	
<i>Heterotheca canescens</i> (DC.) Shiners { <i>Chrysopsis canescens</i> (DC.) Torr. & A. Gray}	gray gold-aster	native	
<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i> (Lam.) Britton & Rusby { <i>H. latifolia</i> Buckley}	camphorweed, golden-aster, champhor daisy	native	
<i>Hymenopappus artemisiifolius</i> DC. { <i>H. scabiosaeus</i> L'Her. var. <i>artemisiifolius</i> (DC.) Gandhi & R.D. Thomas}	woolly-white, ragweed woolly-white, wild cauliflower	native	
<i>Hymenopappus filifolius</i> Hook. var. <i>cinereus</i> (Rydb.) I.M. Johnst.	woolly-white, fine-leaf hymenopappus	native	
<i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i> L'Her. var. <i>corymbosus</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) B.L. Turner	old plainsman, Carolina woolly-white	native	
<i>Hymenopappus tenuifolius</i> Pursh	chalkhill, chalkhill woolly-white, old plainsman	native	
<i>Iva angustifolia</i> Nutt. ex DC.	narrow-leaf sumpweed, marsh-elder	native	
<i>Iva annua</i> L.	marsh-elder, sea-coast sumpweed, sharp-bract sumpweed, pelocote	native	

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<i>Krigia cespitosa</i> (Raf.) K.L. Chambers { <i>K. gracilis</i> (DC.) Shinnery}	dwarf dandelion	native	
<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	woodland lettuce, Florida lettuce	native	
<i>Lactuca ludoviciana</i> (Nutt.) Riddell	western wild lettuce	native	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	prickly lettuce	alien, invasive	
<i>Liatris aestivalis</i> Nesom & O'Kennon	summer gayfeather, early gayfeather	native	
<i>Liatris mucronata</i> DC. { <i>L. punctata</i> var. <i>mucronata</i> }	narrow-leaf gayfeather, blazing star	native	
<i>Lindheimera texana</i> Engelm. & A. Gray	Texas-star, yellow Texas-star, Lindheimer's daisy	native	
<i>Lygodesmia texana</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Greene	Texas skeleton-plant, purple- dandelion, flowering-straw, milk- pink	native	
<i>Marshallia caespitosa</i> Nutt. ex DC. var. <i>signata</i> Beadle & F.E. Boynton	Barbara's buttons	native	
<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i> Torr. & A. Gray	rock daisy, plains blackfoot, black- foot daisy	native	
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L.	cotton-thistle, Scotch-thistle	alien, invasive	
<i>Packera glabella</i> (Poir.) C. Jeffrey { <i>Senecio glabellus</i> Poir.}	butterweed, yellowtop	native	
<i>Packera obovata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) W.A. Weber & Á. Löve { <i>Senecio obovatus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.}	golden groundsel, round-leaf groundsel, ovate-leaf ragwort	native	
<i>Packera tampicana</i> (DC.) C. Jeffrey Löve { <i>Senecio tampicanus</i> DC.} { <i>Senecio imparipinnatus</i> Klatt.}	yellowtop, butterweed	native	
<i>Palafoxia callosa</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & A. Gray	small palafoxia	native	
<i>Parthenium confertum</i> Gray { <i>P. confertum</i> Gray var. <i>divaricatum</i> Rollins} { <i>P. confertum</i> Gray var. <i>microcephalum</i> Roll}	Gray's feverfew	native	
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.	false ragweed, ragweed parthenium, Santa-Maria feverfew, cicutilla	native	
<i>Pectis angustifolia</i> Torr. var. <i>fastigiata</i> (A. Gray) D.J. Keil { <i>P. fastigiata</i> A. Gray} { <i>P. texana</i> Cory}	pectis, lemonscent	native, endemic	
<i>Pluchea camphorata</i> (L.) DC.	camphorweed, camphor pluchea	native	
<i>Pluchea odorata</i> (L.) Cass. { <i>P. purpurascens</i> (Sw.) DC.} { <i>Conyza odorata</i> L.}	canela, purple pluchea, marsh fleabane, sweetscent	native	
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> (L.) Hillard & Burt { <i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> L.}	fragrant cud-weed, cat's foot, fragrant everlasting	native	
<i>Pyrrhopappus grandiflorus</i> (Nutt.) Nutt.	tuber false dandelion	native	
<i>Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus</i> (D. Don) DC. { <i>P. multicaulis</i> DC. var. <i>geiseri</i> (Shinnery) Northington} { <i>P. geiseri</i> Shinnery}	Texas dandelion, many-stem false dandelion, pata de leon	native	
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i> (Nutt.) Wootton & Standl. { <i>R. columnaris</i> (Sims) D. Don}	Mexican hat, prairie coneflower, upright prairie coneflower, thimble- flower	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. var. <i>pulcherrima</i> Farw.	black-eyed-Susan, brown-eyed Susan	native	
<i>Silphium albiflorum</i> A. Gray	white rosinweed, white compassplant	native, endemic	
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i> L.	compassplant	native	
<i>Silphium radula</i> Nutt. { <i>S. asperrimum</i> Hook.}	rough-stem rosinweed	native	
<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	blessed milk-thistle, our lady's thistle, holy thistle	alien, invasive	
<i>Simsia calva</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) A. Gray	awnless bush-sunflower	native	
<i>Smallanthus uvedalius</i> (L.) Mack. ex Small { <i>Polymnia uvedalia</i> (L.) L. var. <i>densipilis</i> S.F. Blake}	bear's-foot, hairy leafcup	native	
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. var. <i>scabra</i> Torr. & A. Gray { <i>S. altissima</i> L. var. <i>pluricephala</i> M.C. Johnst.}	common goldenrod, tall goldenrod, Canada goldenrod	native	
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Aiton { <i>Solidago gigantea</i> Aiton var. <i>serotina</i> (Kuntze) Cronquist}	giant goldenrod, late goldenrod	native	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Aiton var. <i>longipetiolata</i> (Mack. & Bush) E.J. Palmer & Steyerl. { <i>S. decemflora</i> DC.}	old-field goldenrod, prairie goldenrod	native	
<i>Solidago radula</i> Nutt.	rough goldenrod	native	
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	prickly sow-thistle, achicoria dulce	alien, invasive	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> F.H. Wigg.	common dandelion	alien, invasive	
<i>Tetraneuris linearifolia</i> (Hook.) Greene { <i>Hymenoxys linearifolia</i> Hook.}	slender-leaf bitterweed, fine-leaf four-nerved daisy	native	
<i>Tetraneuris scaposa</i> (DC.) Greene { <i>Hymenoxys scaposa</i> (DC.) Parker}	slender-stem bitterweed, plains yellow daisy, yellow paper-flower, four-nerve daisy	native	
<i>Thelesperma filifolium</i> (Hook.) A. Gray var. <i>filifolium</i> { <i>T. trifidum</i> (Poir.) Britton}	greenthread, thread-leaf thelesperma	native	
<i>Thelesperma simplicifolium</i> A. Gray	slender greenthread, Navajo tea	native	
<i>Thymophylla pentachaeta</i> (DC.) Small { <i>Dyssodia pentachaeta</i> (DC.) B.L. Rob.}	common dogweed, parralena, five- needle pricklyleaf	native	
<i>Verbesina encelioides</i> (Cav.) Benth. & Hook. f. ex A. Gray { <i>Ximenesia encelioides</i> Cav.}	cowpen daisy, golden crownbeard, feverweed, butter daisy	native	
<i>Verbesina lindheimeri</i> B.L. Rob. & Greenm.	Lindheimer's crownbeard	native, endemic	
<i>Verbesina virginica</i> L.	frostweed, iceplant, white crownbeard, Virginia crownbeard, richweed, squaw-weed, Indian- tobacco	native	
<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i> Torr.	western ironweed, Baldwin's ironweed	native	
<i>Vernonia lindheimeri</i> A. Gray & Engelm.	woolly ironweed	native	
<i>Vernonia x guadalupensis</i> A. Heller	hybrid ironweed	native	
<i>Viguiera dentata</i> (Cav.) Spreng.	golden-eye, sunflower golden-eye	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L. var. <i>canadense</i> (Mill.) Torr. & A. Gray { <i>Xanthium italicum</i> Moretti}	cocklebur, common cocklebur, abrojo, procupine eggs	native, invasive	

Berberidaceae	Barberry Family		
<i>Berberis trifoliolata</i> Moric. { <i>Mahonia trifoliolata</i> (Moric.) Fedde}	agarita, agarito, algeritas, currant-of-Texas	native	
<i>Nandina domestica</i> Thunb.	sacred-bamboo, heavenly-bamboo, burning-bush	alien, invasive	

Bignoniaceae	Catalpa Family		
<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem. ex Bureau	common trumpet-creeper, cowitch vine, trumpet honeysuckle	native	
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> (Warder) Warder ex Engelm.	northern catalpa, catawba-tree, cigartree, hardy catalpa	native	
<i>Chilopsis linearis</i> (Cav.) Sweet	desert-willow, flowering-willow, willow-leaf catalpa, desert catalpa, flor de mimbres, bow-willow	native	

Boraginaceae	Borage Family		
<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i> (L.) I.M. Johnst. { <i>Lithospermum arvense</i> L.}	buglossoides, corn gromwell	alien, invasive	
<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.	India heliotrope, turnsole, alacrancillo	native	
<i>Heliotropium procumbens</i> Mill.	heliotrope	native	
<i>Heliotropium tenellum</i> (Nutt.) Torr.	white heliotrope, pasture heliotrope	native	
<i>Lithospermum incisum</i> Lehm.	narrow-leaf puccoon, narrow-leaf gromwell, narrow-leaf stoneseed	native	
<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i> Engelm.	spring forget-me-not	native	
<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> DC. ex A. DC. var. <i>bejariense</i> { <i>O. molle</i> Michx. subsp. <i>bejariense</i> (DC. ex A. DC.) Cochrane}	Bexar marbledseed, false-gromwell	native	

Brassicaceae	Mustard Family		
<i>Arabis petiolaris</i> (A. Gray) A. Gray	Brazos rockcress	native, endemic	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	shepherd's purse, pickpocket	alien, invasive	
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> L. var. <i>arenicola</i> (Britton) O.E. Schulz.	sand bittercress	native	
<i>Draba cuneifolia</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray	wedge-leaf draba, Whitlow-grass, Whitlow-wort	native	
<i>Draba platycarpa</i> Torr. & A. Gray	broad-pod draba	native	
<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> (Douglas ex Hook.) Greene	plains erysimum, western wallflower, prairie-rocket	native	
<i>Erysimum repandum</i> L.	spreading erysimum, bushy wallflower	alien	
<i>Lepidium austrinum</i> Small	southern pepperweed	native	
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L.	Virginia pepper-grass, poorman's pepper, American pepper-grass, lentejilla	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Lesquerella gordonii</i> (A. Gray) S. Watson	Gordon's bladderpod, popweed, beadpop	native	
<i>Lesquerella gracilis</i> (Hook.) S. Watson subsp. <i>gracilis</i>	white bladderpod, lax bladderpod, pear-fruit bladderpod, cloth-of-gold	native	
<i>Lesquerella recurvata</i> (Engelm. ex A. Gray) S. Watson	slender bladderpod	native, endemic	
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> (L.) All.	wild turnip, annual bastardcabbage	alien, invasive	
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek { <i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R. Br.} { <i>Sisymbrium nasturtium-aquaticum</i> L.}	watercress	alien, invasive	
<i>Rorippa sessiliflora</i> (Nutt.) Hitch.	stalk-less yellowcress	native	

Buddlejaceae	Buddleja Family		
<i>Polypremum procumbens</i> L.	juniper-leaf, pollyprim	native	

Cactaceae	Cactus Family		
<i>Coryphantha sulcata</i> (Engelm.) Britton & Rose { <i>Mammillaria sulcata</i> (Engelm.)}	pineapple cactus, finger cactus, nipple cactus	native	
<i>Echinocactus texensis</i> Hopffer { <i>Homalocephala texensis</i> (Hopffer) Britton & Rose}	horse crippler, devil's pincushion, manca caballo, devil's head cactus	native	
<i>Echinocereus reichenbachii</i> (Terscheck ex Walp.) F. Haage	lace cactus, white lace cactus, brown lace cactus, hedgehog cactus	native	
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Engelm.) B.D. Parfitt & Pinkava { <i>O. lindheimeri</i> Engelm.}	Texas prickly-pear, nopal prickly-pear	native	
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck var. <i>linguiformis</i> (Griffiths) B.D. Parfitt & Pinkava { <i>O. lindheimeri</i> Engelm. var. <i>linguiformis</i> (Griffiths) L.D. Benson}	cow's-tongue prickly-pear, lengua de vaca	native, cultivated	
<i>Opuntia leptocaulis</i> DC.	desert Christmas cactus, pencil cactus, pencil cholla, tasajillo, Christmas cholla, rat-tail cactus, slender-stem cactus	native	
<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i> Engelm.	plains prickly-pear, grassland prickly-pear, chain prickly-pear, tuberous-root prickly-pear	native	
<i>Opuntia phaeacantha</i> Engelm. var. <i>major</i> Engelm.	brown-spine prickly-pear, Engelmann's prickly-pear, purple-fruit prickly-pear	native	

Callitrichaceae	Water-starwort Family		
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> Pursh	water-starwort, large waterwort	native	

Campanulaceae	Bluebell Family		
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L. { <i>L. cardinalis</i> L. subsp. <i>graminea</i> (Lam.) McVaugh var. <i>phyllostachya</i> (Engelm.) McVaugh}	cardinal flower	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Triodanis coloradoensis</i> (Buckley) McVaugh { <i>Campanula coloradoensis</i> Buckley} { <i>Legousia coloradoensis</i> Briq.} { <i>Specularia coloradoensis</i> Buckley ex Small} { <i>Specularia lindheimeri</i> Vatke}	Colorado River Venus'-looking-glass, Texas Venus'-looking-glass, Lindheimer's Venus'-looking-glass, western Venus'-looking-glass	native, endemic	
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl. var. <i>biflora</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) T.R. Bradley { <i>T. biflora</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Green} { <i>Specularia biflora</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Fisch. & C.A. Mey.}	small Venus'-looking-glass, hen-and-chicks	native	
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl. var. <i>perfoliata</i> { <i>Specularia perfoliata</i> (L.) A. DC.}	clasping Venus'-looking-glass, hen-and-chicks	native	

Capparaceae	Caper Family		
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> (L.) DC. subsp. <i>trachysperma</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) H.H. Iltis { <i>Polanisia trachysperma</i> Torr. & A. Gray}	clammy-weed	native	

Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family		
<i>Abelia grandiflora</i> Rehd.	abelia, glossy abelia	alien	
<i>Lonicera albiflora</i> Torr. & A. Gray { <i>L. albiflora</i> Torr. & A. Gray var. <i>dumosa</i> (A. Gray) Rehder}	white honeysuckle, bushy honeysuckle, Texas honeysuckle	native	
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	Japanese honeysuckle	alien, invasive	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Bolli { <i>S. canadensis</i> L.} { <i>S. canadensis</i> L. var. <i>submollis</i> Rehder.}	common elderberry, American elderberry	native	
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> Moench	coral-berry, Indian-currant, buckbrush	native	
<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i> Raf.	rusty blackhaw, southern blackhaw, downy viburnum, nanny-berry	native	

Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family		
<i>Arenaria benthamii</i> Fenzl ex Torr. & A. Gray	hilly sandwort	native	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L.	thyme-leaved sandwort	alien	
<i>Cerastium brachypodium</i> (Engelm. ex A. Gray) B.L. Rob.	short-stalk chickweed	native	
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> Thuill. { <i>Cerastium viscosum</i> of authors, not L.}	chickweed	alien	
<i>Paronychia virginica</i> Spreng. { <i>P. virginica</i> Spreng. var. <i>scoparia</i> (Small) Cory} { <i>P. parksii</i> Cory}	Park's nailwort, broom nailwort, Whitlow-wort	native	
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> (L.) L.	four-leaf manyseed	alien	
<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.	sleepy catchfly	native	
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	common chickweed, tenpetal, chickweed starwort	alien, invasive	
<i>Stellaria pallida</i> (Dumort.) Crep. { <i>S. media</i> (L.) Vill. subsp. <i>pallida</i> (Dumort.) Asch. & Graebn.} { <i>S. apetala</i> of authors, not Ucria}	lesser chickweed	alien	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
Chenopodiaceae	Goosefoot Family		
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	lamb's quarters, pigweed	alien, invasive	
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L.	Mexican tea, wormwood, epazote, Spanish-tea, wormseed lamb's quarters	alien	
<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i> (Moq.) Nutt. ex S. Watson	slim-leaf goosefoot, narrow-leaf goosefoot, narrow-leaf lamb's quarters	native	
<i>Monolepis nuttalliana</i> (Schult.) Greene	Nuttall's monolepis, poverty-weed	native	
Cistaceae	Rockrose Family		
<i>Helianthemum georgianum</i> Chapm.	Georgia rock-rose, Georgia sun-rose, hoary sun-rose	native	
<i>Helianthemum rosmarinifolium</i> Pursh	rosemary sun-rose	native	
<i>Lechea mucronata</i> Raf. { <i>L. villosa</i> Elliott}	hairy pinweed, pine pinweed	native	
<i>Lechea san-sabeana</i> (Buckley) Hodgdon	San Saba pinweed, Drummond's pinweed	native, endemic	
<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i> Michx.	narrow-leaf pinweed	native	
Convolvulaceae	Morning Glory Family		
<i>Convolvulus equitans</i> Benth.	gray bindweed, Texas bindweed	native	
<i>Dichondra carolinensis</i> Michx. { <i>D. repens</i> J.R. Forst. var. <i>carolinensis</i> (Michx.) Choisy}	pony-foot, Carolina pony-foot	native	
<i>Evolvulus nuttallianus</i> Schult. { <i>E. pilosus</i> Nutt.}	hairy evolvulus, Nuttall's evolvulus, shaggy evolvulus, silky evolvulus, dwarf morning-glory	native	
<i>Evolvulus sericeus</i> Sw.	white evolvulus, silky evolvulus	native	
<i>Ipomoea cordatotriloba</i> Dennst. var. <i>cordatotriloba</i> { <i>I. trichocarpa</i> Ell.}	sharp-pod morning-glory, purple morning-glory, tievine	native	
<i>Ipomoea cordatotriloba</i> Dennst. var. <i>torreyana</i> (A. Gray) D.F. Austin { <i>I. trichocarpa</i> Ell. var. <i>torreyana</i> (A. Gray) Shinners}	cotton morning-glory, purple bindweed	native	
<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i> L.	pitted morning-glory, white morning- glory	native	
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family		
<i>Cornus drummondii</i> C.A. Mey. { <i>C. priceae</i> Small}	rough-leaf dogwood	native	
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family		
<i>Sedum nuttallianum</i> Raf.	yellow stonecrop	native	
<i>Sedum pulchellum</i> Michx.	Texas stonecrop, rock-moss, widow's cross	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
Cucurbitaceae	Gourd Family		
<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i> Kunth	buffalo gourd, stinking gourd, foetid gourd, calabazilla, chilicote, calabacilla loca, chilicoyote	native	
<i>Ibervillea lindheimeri</i> (A. Gray) Greene	balsam gourd, Lindheimer's globeberry, snake-apple	native	
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> L.	one-seed bur-cucumber, wall bur-cucumber	native	
Cuscutaceae	Dodder Family		
<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.	dodder, angel hair	native	
<i>Cuscuta exaltata</i> Englem.	tree dodder, tall dodder	native	G3S3
Ebenaceae	Persimmon Family		
<i>Diospyros texana</i> Scheele	Texas persimmon, Mexican persimmon, black persimmon, chapote persimmon	native	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> L.	common persimmon, eastern persimmon	native	
Elatinaceae	Waterwort Family		
<i>Bergia texana</i> (Hook.) Seub. ex Walp.	Texas bergia	native	
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family		
<i>Acalypha gracilens</i> A. Gray { <i>A. gracilens</i> A. Gray var. <i>delzii</i> Lill. W. Mill.}	slender copperleaf	native	
<i>Acalypha ostryifolia</i> Riddell	hop-hornbeam copperleaf	native	
<i>Acalypha phleoides</i> Cav. { <i>A. lindheimeri</i> Muell.Arg.}	Lindheimer's copperleaf, shrubby copperleaf, three-seeded mercury	native	
<i>Chamaesyce fendleri</i> (Torr.& A. Gray) Small { <i>Euphorbia fendleri</i> Torr.& A. Gray}	creeping spurge	native	
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i> (L.) Small { <i>C. supina</i> (Raf.) Moldenke} { <i>Euphorbia maculata</i> L.}	spotted spurge, spotted euphorbia	native	
<i>Chamaesyce missurica</i> (Raf.) Shinnery { <i>Euphorbia missurica</i> Raf.}	prairie spurge, Missouri spurge	native	
<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i> (Lag.) Small { <i>Euphorbia nutans</i> Lag.}	eyebane	native	
<i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i> (Aiton) Small { <i>Euphorbia prostrata</i> Aiton} { <i>Euphorbia chamaesyce</i> of authors, not L.}	prostrate euphorbia	native	
<i>Chamaesyce serpens</i> (Kunth) Small { <i>Euphorbia serpens</i> Kunth}	mat euphorbia, hierba de la golondrina	native	
<i>Chamaesyce villifera</i> (Scheele) Small { <i>Euphorbia villifera</i> Scheele}	hairy spurge	native	
<i>Cnidoscolus texanus</i> (Muell.Arg.) Small { <i>Jatropha texana</i> Muell.Arg.}	Texas bull nettle, mala mujer, tread-softly	native	
<i>Croton alabamensis</i> E.A. Sm. ex Chapman var. <i>texensis</i> Ginzburg	Texabama croton	native, endemic	G3T2S2
<i>Croton capitatus</i> Michx. var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) Muell.Arg.	woolly croton, hogwort	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Croton fruticosus</i> Torr.	encinilla, shrubby croton, bush croton, hierba loca	native	
<i>Croton glandulosus</i> L. var. <i>lindheimeri</i> Mull.Arg.	Lindheimer's croton, vente conmingo, tropic croton	native	
<i>Croton monanthogynus</i> Michx.	doveweed, prairie-tea, one-seed croton	native	
<i>Croton texensis</i> (Klotzsch) Muell.Arg.	Texas croton, skunkweed	native	
<i>Ditaxis humilis</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) Pax var. <i>humilis</i> { <i>Argythamnia humilis</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) Muell.Arg.}	low wild mercury, low ditaxis	native	
<i>Ditaxis mercurialina</i> (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. { <i>Argythamnia mercurialina</i> (Nutt.) Muell.Arg.} { <i>Aphora mercurialina</i> Nutt.}	tall wild mercury, tall ditaxis	native	
<i>Ditaxis simulans</i> (J. Ingram) Radcl.-Sm. & Govaerts { <i>Argythamnia simulans</i> J. Ingram}	Plateau silverbush, wild mercury	native	
<i>Euphorbia bicolor</i> Engelm. & A. Gray	snow-on-the-prairie	native	
<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i> Murray { <i>E. heterophylla</i> L.} { <i>Poinsettia cyathophora</i> (Murray) Klotzsch & Garcke}	wild poinsettia, fire-on-the-mountain, painted spurge, painted euphorbia, painted-leaf	native	
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michx. { <i>Poinsettia dentata</i> (Michx.) Klotzsch & Garcke}	toothed spurge	native	
<i>Euphorbia marginata</i> Pursh	snow-on-the-mountain	native	
<i>Euphorbia roemeriana</i> Scheele	Roemer's spurge, Roemer's euphorbia	native, endemic	
<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i> Lam.	warty euphorbia, warty spurge	native	
<i>Phyllanthus abnormis</i> Baill.	Drummond's leaf-flower	native	
<i>Phyllanthus polygonoides</i> Nutt. ex Spreng.	knotweed leaf-flower, smartweed leaf-flower	native	
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i> (L.) Roxb. { <i>Triadica sebifera</i> (L.) Small}	Chinese tallow tree, vegetable tallow tree	alien, invasive	
<i>Stillingia texana</i> I.M. Johnston	Texas stillingia, queen's delight, Texas toothleaf	native	
<i>Tragia brevispica</i> Engelm. & A. Gray	short-spike noseburn, climbing noseburn	native	
<i>Tragia ramosa</i> Torr. { <i>T. nepetifolia</i> Cav. var. <i>leptophylla</i> (Torr.) Shinnery}	catnip noseburn, branched noseburn	native	

Fabaceae	Legume Family		
<i>Acacia angustissima</i> (Mill.) Kuntze var. <i>hirta</i> (Nutt.) B.L. Rob. { <i>A. hirta</i> Nutt.}	fern acacia, prairie acacia, white-ball acacia	native	
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> (L.) Willd. { <i>A. smallii</i> Isely} { <i>A. minuta</i> (M.E. Jones) Beauch. subsp. <i>densiflora</i> (Alexander ex Small) Beauch.}	huisache, sweet acacia	native	
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazzo	mimosa tree, silktree	alien, invasive	
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> L. { <i>A. fruticosa</i> L. var. <i>angustifolia</i> Pursh}	false indigo, bastard indigo, indigo-bush amorpha	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Astragalus lotiflorus</i> Hook. { <i>A. lotiflorus</i> Hook. var. <i>reverchonii</i> (A. Gray) M.E. Jones}	lotus milk-vetch, low milk-vetch	native	
<i>Astragalus mollissimus</i> Torr.	crazy weed, Texas loco, woolly loco	native	
<i>Astragalus nuttallianus</i> DC. var. <i>nuttallianus</i>	Nuttall's milk-vetch, turkey-pea, peavine	native	
<i>Astragalus reflexus</i> Hook & A. Gray	Texas milk-vetch, drooping milk-vetch	native, endemic	G3S3
<i>Astragalus wrightii</i> A. Gray	Wright's milk-vetch	native, endemic	
<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i> (Hook.) Wall. ex D. Dietr. { <i>Poinciana gilliesii</i> Wall. ex Hook.}	bird-of-paradise, poinciana, pop-bean bush	alien	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L. var. <i>texensis</i> (S. Watson) M. Hopkins { <i>C. occidentalis</i> Torr. & A. Gray}	Texas redbud, Judastree	native	
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> (Michx.) Greene { <i>Cassia chamaecrista</i> L.} { <i>Cassia fasciculata</i> Michx. var. <i>ferrisae</i> (Britton ex Britton & Rose) Turner} { <i>Cassia fasciculata</i> Michx. var. <i>puberula</i> (Green) J.F. Macbr.} { <i>Cassia fasciculata</i> Michx. var. <i>robusta</i> (Pollard) J.F. Macbr.} { <i>Cassia fasciculata</i> Michx. var. <i>rostrata</i> (Wooton & Standl.) B.L. Turner}	partridge-pea, showy partridge-pea, beeflower, prairie senna	native	
<i>Coronilla varia</i> L. { <i>Securigera varia</i> (L.) Lassen}	crown-vetch, purple crown-vetch	alien, invasive	
<i>Dalea aurea</i> Nutt. ex Pursh	golden dalea, silk-top dalea	native	
<i>Dalea compacta</i> Spreng. var. <i>pubescens</i> (A. Gray) Barneby { <i>D. helleri</i> Shinners} { <i>Petalostemon pulcherrimus</i> (Heller) Heller}	showy prairie-clover, purple prairie-clover	native	
<i>Dalea enneandra</i> Nutt. { <i>D. enneandra</i> Nutt. var. <i>pumila</i> (Shinners) B.L. Turner} { <i>D. laxiflora</i> Pursh}	big-top dalea	native	
<i>Dalea frutescens</i> A. Gray { <i>D. frutescens</i> A. Gray var. <i>laxa</i> B.L. Turner}	black dalea	native	
<i>Dalea hallii</i> A. Gray	Hall's prairie-clover, Hall's dalea	native, endemic	G3S3
<i>Dalea multiflora</i> (Nutt.) Shinners { <i>Petalostemon multiflorus</i> Nutt.}	round-head dalea, white prairie-clover	native	
<i>Dalea tenuis</i> (J.M. Coult.) Shinners { <i>D. stanfieldii</i> (Small) Shinners} { <i>Petalostemon tenuis</i> (Colt.) Heller}	prairie clover	native, endemic	
<i>Desmanthus acuminatus</i> Benth. { <i>D. virgatus</i> (L.) Willd. var. <i>acuminatus</i> (Benth.) Isely}	sharp-pod bundle-flower	native, endemic	
<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i> (Michx.) MacMill. ex B.L. Rob. & Fernald	Illinois bundle-flower, Illinois desmanthus, prairie-mimosa, prickleweed	native	
<i>Desmanthus leptolobus</i> Torr. & A. Gray	prairie bundle-flower, prairie-mimosa	native	

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<i>Desmanthus velutinus</i> Scheele	velvet bundle-flower	native	
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	panicked tick-clover	native	
<i>Desmodium psilophyllum</i> Schldl. { <i>D. wrightii</i> A. Gray }	Wright's tick-clover, simple-leaf tick-clover	native	
<i>Desmodium tweedyi</i> Britton	Tweedy's tick-clover	native	
<i>Eysenhardtia texana</i> Scheele { <i>E. angustifolia</i> Pennell }	Texas kidneywood, vara dulce	native	
<i>Galactia volubilis</i> (L.) Britton { <i>G. mississippiensis</i> (Vail) Rydb.} { <i>G. regularis</i> (L.) B.S.P. }	downy milk-pea	native	
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L. { <i>G. triacanthos</i> L. var. <i>inermis</i> (L.) C.K. Schneid. }	common honey-locust, honeysluck	native	
<i>Glottidium vesicarium</i> (Jacq.) R.M. Harper { <i>Sesbania vesicaria</i> (Jacq.) Elliott }	bladder pod, bagpod	native	
<i>Indigofera miniata</i> Ortega var. <i>leptosepala</i> (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) B.L. Turner	scarlet-pea, western scarlet-pea, western indigo	native	
<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i> L.	rough-pea, singletary-pea, singletary vetchling, caley-pea	alien	
<i>Lathyrus pusillus</i> Elliott	low peavine	native	
<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i> Michx.	trailing bush-clover, trailing lespedeza	native	
<i>Lespedeza repens</i> (L.) Barton	creeping bush-clover, creeping lespedeza	native	
<i>Lespedeza texana</i> Britton	Texas bush-clover, Texas lespedeza	native	
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i> (L.) Britton	slender bush-clover, slender lespedeza	native	
<i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i> (Hook.) Benth. { <i>L. purshianus</i> (Benth.) F.E. & E.G. Clem. }	Pursh's deer-vetch	native	
<i>Lupinus texensis</i> Hook.	Texas bluebonnet, buffalo-clover, Texas lupine	native, endemic	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	black medick, none-such, hop-clover, yellow-trefoil	alien, invasive	
<i>Medicago minima</i> (L.) L.	small bur-clover, small medic, bur-clover	alien, invasive	
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i> (L.) Bartal.	button clover, button medic	alien, invasive	
<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.	white sweet-clover, white melilot, hubam-clover	alien, invasive	
<i>Melilotus indicus</i> (L.) All.	sour-clover, yellow sour-clover, alfalfilla	alien, invasive	
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Lam.	yellow sweet-clover, yellow melilot	alien, invasive	
<i>Mimosa aculeaticarpa</i> Ortega var. <i>biuncifera</i> (Benth.) Barneby { <i>M. biuncifera</i> Benth. }	catclaw, wait-a-bit, wait-a-minute	native	
<i>Mimosa borealis</i> A. Gray	fragrant mimosa, pink mimosa, catclaw	native	
<i>Mimosa latidens</i> (Small) B.L. Turner { <i>M. quadrivalvis</i> L. var. <i>latidens</i> (Small) Barneby} { <i>Schrankia latidens</i> (Small) K. Schum. }	Karnes schrankia	native	

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<i>Mimosa roemeriana</i> Scheele { <i>M. quadrivalvis</i> L. var. <i>platycarpa</i> (A. Gray) Barneby} { <i>Schrankia roemeriana</i> (Scheele) Blank.}	Roemer's sensitive-briar, Roemer's schrankia	native	
<i>Neptunia lutea</i> (Leavenw.) Benth.	yellow-puff, yellow neptunia	native	
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	retama, paloverde, horse-bean, Jerusalem-thorn, Mexican paloverde	native	
<i>Pediomelum cuspidatum</i> (Pursh) Rydb. { <i>Psoralea cuspidata</i> Pursh}	tall-bread scurf-pea, Indian-turnip	native	
<i>Pediomelum cyphocalyx</i> (A. Gray) Rydb. { <i>Psoralea cyphocalyx</i> A. Gray}	turnip-root scurf-pea, wand psoralea	native, endemic	G3G4 S3S4
<i>Pediomelum hypogaeum</i> (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Rydb. var. <i>scaposum</i> (A. Gray) Mahler { <i>Psoralea hypogaea</i> T. & G. var. <i>scaposa</i> A. Gray} { <i>Psoralea scaposa</i> (A. Gray) J.F. Macbr.}	stemless scurf-pea	native, endemic	
<i>Pediomelum latestipulatum</i> (Shiners) Mahler var. <i>appressum</i> (Ockendon) Ghandi & L.E. Br. { <i>Psoralea latestipulata</i> Shinners var. <i>appressum</i> Ockendon}	scurf-pea, Texas plains Indian breadroot	native, endemic	
<i>Pediomelum linearifolium</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) J.W. Grimes { <i>Psoralea linearifolia</i> Torr. & A. Gray} { <i>Psoralidium linearifolium</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Rydb.}	narrow-leaf scurf-pea, tall scurf-pea	native	
<i>Pediomelum rhombifolium</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Rydb. { <i>Psoralea rhombifolia</i> Torr. & A. Gray}	round-leaf scurf-pea, brown-flowered psoralea, Gulf Indian bread-root	native	
<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr. { <i>P. juliflora</i> (Sw.) DC. var. <i>glandulosa</i> (Torr.) Cockerell}	honey mesquite, algaroba	native	
<i>Psoralidium tenuiflorum</i> (Pursh) Rydb. { <i>Psoralea tenuiflora</i> Pursh}	slim-leaf scurf-pea, wild alfalfa, slender scurvy-pea	native	
<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr. var. <i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Maesen & Almeida { <i>P. lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi}	kudzu, kudsu, kudzuvine, Japanese arrowroot	alien, invasive	
<i>Rhynchosia senna</i> Gillies ex Hook. var. <i>texana</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) M.C. Johnst. { <i>R. texana</i> Torr. & A. Gray} { <i>R. senna</i> Gillies ex Hook. var. <i>angustifolia</i> (A. Gray) Grear}	snout-bean, Texas snout-bean	native	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	black locust, false acacia, bastard acacia	ani	
<i>Senna marilandica</i> (L.) Link { <i>Cassia marilandica</i> L.}	wild senna, Maryland senna	native	
<i>Senna roemeriana</i> (Scheele) H.S. Irwin & Barneby { <i>Cassia roemeriana</i> Scheele}	two-leaf senna	native	
<i>Sesbania herbacea</i> (Mill.) McVaugh { <i>S. exaltata</i> (Raf.) Rydb. ex A.W. Hill} { <i>S. macrocarpa</i> Muhl. ex Raf.}	coffee-bean, bequilla, Colorado River hemp, sesbane	native	
<i>Sophora affinis</i> Torr. & A. Gray	Eve's necklace, Texas sophora	native	
<i>Sophora secundiflora</i> (Ortega) Lag. ex DC.	Texas mountain laurel, mescal-bean, frijolito	native	

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<i>Strophostyles helvula</i> (L.) Elliott { <i>Phaseolus helvula</i> L.}	amberique bean, trailing wild bean, fuzzy-bean	native	
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i> (L.) B.S.P. { <i>S. biflora</i> (L.) B.S.P. var <i>hispidissima</i> (Michx.) Pollard & C.R. Bell}	side-beak pencil-flower	native	
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	white clover, Dutch clover, shamrock	alien, invasive	
<i>Vicia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. subsp. <i>leavenworthii</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Lassetter & C.R. Gunn { <i>V. leavenworthii</i> Torr. & A. Gray}	Leavenworth's vetch	native	
<i>Vicia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. subsp. <i>ludoviciana</i> { <i>V. exigua</i> Nutt.} { <i>V. leavenworthii</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> Shinnery} { <i>V. ludoviciana</i> Nutt. var. <i>laxiflora</i> Shinnery} { <i>V. ludoviciana</i> Nutt. var. <i>texana</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Shinnery}	deer pea vetch	native	
<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. subsp. <i>nigra</i> (L.) Ehrh. { <i>V. angustifolia</i> L.} { <i>V. sativa</i> var. <i>nigra</i> L.} { <i>V. sativa</i> var. <i>segetalis</i> (Thuill.) Ser.}	common vetch, narrow-leaf vetch	alien, invasive	
<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth subsp. <i>varia</i> (Host) Corb. { <i>V. villosa</i> Roth var. <i>glabrescens</i> W.D.J. Koch} { <i>V. dasycarpa</i> Ten.}	winter vetch, woolly-pod vetch	alien	

Fagaceae	Oak Family		
<i>Quercus buckleyi</i> Nixon & Dorr { <i>Q. texana</i> Buckl.} { <i>Q. shumardii</i> var. <i>microcarpa</i> (Torr.) Shinnery}	Texas red oak, Spanish oak, Buckley's oak, rock oak, spotted oak	native	
<i>Quercus fusiformis</i> Small { <i>Q. virginiana</i> Mill. var. <i>fusiformis</i> (Small) Sarg.}	Plateau live oak, Escarpment live oak, scrub live oak	native	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michx.	bur oak, mossy-cup oak, prairie oak, mossy-overcup oak	native	
<i>Quercus marilandica</i> Muenchh.	blackjack oak, blackjack, barren oak, Jack oak, black oak	native	
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> Engelm.	chinquapin oak, chinkapin oak, chestnut oak, yellow oak, rock oak	native	
<i>Quercus shumardii</i> Buckley { <i>Q. schneckii</i> Britt.} { <i>Q. shumardii</i> var. <i>schneckii</i> (Britt.) Sarg.}	Shumard's oak, Shumard's red oak, red oak	native	
<i>Quercus sinuata</i> Walter var. <i>breviloba</i> (Torr.) C.H. Mull. { <i>Q. san-sabeana</i> Buckl.} { <i>Q. breviloba</i> (Torr.) Sarg.}	Bigelow's oak, scrub oak, shin oak, scaly-bark oak, white oak	native	
<i>Quercus stellata</i> Wangenh.	post oak, iron oak, cross oak	native	

Fumariaceae	Fumitory Family		
<i>Corydalis curvisiliqua</i> Engelm.	scrambled eggs	native, endemic	

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Garryaceae	Silktassel Family		
<i>Garrya ovata</i> Benth. subsp. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Torr.) Dahling { <i>G. lindheimeri</i> Torr.}	Lindheimer's silktassel, Mexican silktassel	native, endemic	
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family		
<i>Centaurium beyrichii</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) B.L. Rob. { <i>Erythraea beyrichii</i> Torr. & A. Gray}	mountain-pink, rock centaury, quinineweed	native	
<i>Centaurium floribundum</i> (Benth.) B.L. Rob. { <i>Erythraea floribundum</i> Benth.}	June centaury	native	
<i>Centaurium texense</i> (Griseb.) Fernald { <i>Erythraea texensis</i> Griseb.}	Texas centaury, Lady Bird's centaury	native	
<i>Eustoma russellianum</i> (Hook.) G. Don { <i>E. grandiflorum</i> (Raf.) Shinnery}	bluebell gentian, Texas bluebells, showy prairie gentian, lira de San Pedro, purple prairie gentian	native	
<i>Sabatia campestris</i> Nutt.	prairie rose gentian, Texas star, meadow-pink, rose-pink	native	
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family		
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Her. ex Aiton	filaree, pin-clover, California filaree, alfilaria, alfilerillo	alien, invasive	
<i>Erodium texanum</i> A. Gray	stork's-bill, Texas filaree, heronbill	native	
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> L.	crane's-bill, wild geranium, Carolina crane's-bill, Carolina geranium	native	
<i>Geranium texanum</i> (Trel.) A. Heller { <i>G. carolinianum</i> L. var. <i>texanum</i> Trel.}	Texas geranium	native	
Haloragaceae	Water-milfoil Family		
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i> Michx.	water-milfoil	native	
Hippocastanaceae	Buckeye Family		
<i>Aesculus arguta</i> Buckley { <i>A. glabra</i> Willd. var. <i>arguta</i> (Buckley) B.L. Rob.}	Texas buckeye, white buckeye, western buckeye	native	
Hydrophyllaceae	Waterleaf Family		
<i>Nama hispidum</i> A. Gray	sandbells, rough nama, bristly nama	native	
<i>Nemophila phacelioides</i> Nutt.	baby blue-eyes, large-flower nemophila, flannel-breeches	native	
<i>Phacelia congesta</i> Hook.	blue-curls, spike phacelia, caterpillars	native	
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family		
<i>Carya illinoensis</i> (Wangenh.) K. Koch { <i>C. pecan</i> (Marshall) Engl. & Graebn.} { <i>Hicoria pecan</i> (Marshall) Britton}	pecan, nogal morado, nuez encarcelada	native	
<i>Juglans major</i> (Torr.) A. Heller	Arizona walnut, Arizona black walnut, nogal silvestre	native	
<i>Juglans microcarpa</i> Berland.	Texas walnut, little walnut, Texas black walnut, dwarf walnut, nogal, nogalillo, nogalito	native	
<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	black walnut	native	

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Krameriaceae	Ratany Family		
<i>Krameria lanceolata</i> Torr. { <i>K. secundiflora</i> auct. non DC.}	trailing ratany, crameria, prairie bur, sandbur	native	
Lamiaceae	Mint Family		
<i>Hedeoma acinoides</i> Scheele	annual pennyroyal, slender hedeoma, slender false pennyroyal	native	
<i>Hedeoma drummondii</i> Benth.	Drummond's hedeoma, mock pennyroyal, Drummond's false pennyroyal	native	
<i>Hedeoma reverchonii</i> (A. Gray) A. Gray var. <i>reverchonii</i> { <i>H. drummondii</i> Benth. var. <i>reverchonii</i> A. Gray}	rock hedeoma, mock pennyroyal	native	
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L.	henbit, dead-nettle	alien, invasive	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i> Muhl. ex W. Barton	American bugleweed, water- horehound	native	
<i>Lycopus rubellus</i> Moench	water-horehound, Arkansas bugleweed	native	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.	common horehound, white horehound, marrubio	alien, invasive	
<i>Mentha x piperita</i> L.	peppermint	alien, invasive	
<i>Monarda citriodora</i> Cerv. ex Lag.	lemon beebalm, purple horse mint, lemon mint	native	
<i>Monarda punctata</i> L. var. <i>intermedia</i> (E.M. McClint. & Epling) Waterf.	spotted beebalm, dotted monarda, yellow horse mint	native, endemic	
<i>Physostegia intermedia</i> (Nutt.) Engelm. & A. Gray	intermediate lion's-heart, false dragon-head, obedient-plant	native	
<i>Salvia azurea</i> Michx. ex Lam. var. <i>grandiflora</i> Benth.	giant blue sage, azure sage, pitcher sage	native	
<i>Salvia engelmannii</i> A. Gray	Engelmann's sage, Engelmann's salvia	native, endemic	
<i>Salvia farinacea</i> Benth.	mealy sage, mealy-cup sage	native	
<i>Salvia roemeriana</i> Scheele	cedar sage	native	
<i>Salvia texana</i> (Scheele) Torr.	Texas sage, blue sage	native	
<i>Scutellaria drummondii</i> Benth. var. <i>drummondii</i>	Drummond's skullcap	native	
<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> Hill subsp. <i>bracteata</i> (Benth.) Elping	egg-leaf skullcap, heart-leaf skullcap, tuber skullcap	native	
<i>Scutellaria wrightii</i> A. Gray { <i>S. brevifolia</i> (A. Gray) A. Gray} { <i>S. integrifolia</i> L. var. <i>brevifolia</i> A. Gray} { <i>S. resinosa</i> var. <i>brevifolia</i> (A. Gray) Penland}	Wright's skullcap, bushy skullcap	native	
<i>Stachys crenata</i> Raf. { <i>S. agraria</i> auct. non Cham. & Schltl.}	shade betony, mouse ear	native	
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.	American germander, wood-sage, Canada germander	native	
<i>Teucrium laciniatum</i> Torr.	cut-leaf germander	native	
<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i> L. { <i>Isanthus brachiatus</i> (L.) Britton, Sterns, & Poggenb.}	flux-weed, false pennyroyal	native	

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<i>Warnockia scutellarioides</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) M.W. Turner { <i>Brazoria scutellarioides</i> Engelm. & A. Gray}	prairie brazoria, rattlesnake flower	native	
Lauraceae	Laurel Family		
<i>Lindera benzoin</i> (L.) Blume var. <i>pubescens</i> (E.J. Palmer & Steyererm.) Rehder	spicebush, common spicebush	native	
Lentibulariaceae	Bladderwort Family		
<i>Utricularia gibba</i> L. { <i>U. biflora</i> Lam.}	cone-spur bladderwort	native	
Linaceae	Flax Family		
<i>Linum grandiflorum</i> Desf.	flowering flax	alien	
<i>Linum imbricatum</i> (Raf.) Shinnars	tufted flax	native	
<i>Linum pratense</i> (J.B. Norton) Small	meadow flax, Norton's flax	native	
<i>Linum rigidum</i> Pursh var. <i>berlandieri</i> (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray { <i>L. berlandieri</i> Hook. var. <i>berlandieri</i> }	Berlandier's flax, yellow flax	native	
<i>Linum rigidum</i> Pursh var. <i>rigidum</i>	stiff-stem flax	native	
<i>Linum rupestre</i> (A. Gray) Engelm. ex A. Gray	rock flax	native	
Loasaceae	Stick-leaf Family		
<i>Mentzelia oligosperma</i> Nutt. ex Sims	stick-leaf, chicken-thief, regahosa	native	
Loganiaceae	Logania Family		
<i>Mitreola petiolata</i> (J.F. Gmel.) Torr. & A. Gray { <i>Cynoctonum mitreola</i> (L.) Britton}	lax hornpod, miterwort	native	
Lythraceae	Loosestrife Family		
<i>Ammannia coccinea</i> Rottb.	purple ammannia, toothcup, valley redstem	native	
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> L.	common crape-myrtle, crespion	alien, invasive	
<i>Lythrum californicum</i> Torr. & A. Gray	California loosestrife, hierba del cancer, winged loosestrife	native	
<i>Rotala ramosior</i> (L.) Koehne	toothcup, lowland rotala	native	
Malvaceae	Mallow Family		
<i>Abutilon fruticosum</i> Guill. & Perr. { <i>A. texense</i> Torr. & A. Gray}	Indian-mallow, pelatazo, Texas Indian mallow	native	
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray	winecup, purple poppy-mallow	native	
<i>Callirhoe pedata</i> (Nutt. ex Hook.) A. Gray { <i>C. digitata</i> Nutt. var. <i>stipulata</i> Waterfall}	finger poppy-mallow, standing winecup	native	
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	common mallow, cheeses	alien, invasive	
<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> Dill. ex Cav. var. <i>drummondii</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Schery { <i>M. drummondii</i> Torr. & A. Gray}	Drummond wax-mallow, turk's cap, Texas-mallow	native	
<i>Modiola caroliniana</i> (L.) G. Don	Carolina modiola	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Rhynchosida physocalyx</i> (A. Gray) Fryxell { <i>Sida physocalyx</i> A. Gray} { <i>Sida hastata</i> A. St.-Hil.}	spear-leaf sida, buffpetal	native	
<i>Sida abutilifolia</i> P. Mill. { <i>S. filicaulis</i> Torr. & A. Gray}	spreading sida	native	
<i>Sida spinosa</i> L.	prickly sida, prickly-mallow	native	
Meliaceae	Mahogany Family		
<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	China-berry, pride-of-India, cavelon, paraiso, China-tree, white-cedar, ceylon mahogany	alien, invasive	
Menispermaceae	Moonseed Family		
<i>Cocculus carolinus</i> (L.) DC.	Carolina snailseed, Carolina moonseed, coralberry, coralbead, red-berry moonseed	native	
Molluginaceae	Carpetweed Family		
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L.	green carpetweed, Indian-chickweed	alien	
Moraceae	Mulberry Family		
<i>Ficus carica</i> L.	common fig, fig tree, higuera	alien	
<i>Maclura pomifera</i> (Raf.) C.K. Schneid.	bois d'arc, horse-apple, Osage orange, naranjo chino, bow-wood, hedge-apple	native	
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	white mulberry, Russian mulberry, silkworm mulberry, moral blanco	alien, invasive	
<i>Morus microphylla</i> Buckley	Texas mulberry, Mexican mulberry, mountain mulberry, little-leaf mulberry	native	
<i>Morus rubra</i> L. { <i>M. rubra</i> L. var. <i>tomentosa</i> (Raf.) Bureau}	red mulberry, moral	native	
Nyctaginaceae	Four-o'clock Family		
<i>Mirabilis albida</i> (Walter) Heimerl { <i>M. albida</i> var. <i>lata</i> Shinnery} { <i>M. eutricha</i> Shinnery}	white four-o'clock	native	
<i>Mirabilis latifolia</i> (A. Gray) Diggs, Lipscomb, and O'Kennon { <i>M. dumetorum</i> Shinnery}	broad-leaved four-o'clock	native	
<i>Mirabilis linearis</i> (Pursh) Heimerl	linear-leaf four-o'clock	native	
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> (Michx.) MacMill.	wild four-o'clock	native	
Oleaceae	Olive Family		
<i>Forestiera pubescens</i> Nutt. var. <i>glabrifolia</i> Shinnery	smooth-leaf forestiera, elbow-bush, spring-herald, stretch-berry, devil's elbow, chaparral	native	
<i>Forestiera pubescens</i> Nutt. var. <i>pubescens</i>	elbow-bush, spring-herald, stretch-berry, devil's elbow, chaparral	native	
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	white ash, fresno	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marshall { <i>F. pennsylvanica</i> var. <i>integerrima</i> (Vahl) Fernald}	green ash, red ash	native	
<i>Fraxinus texensis</i> (A. Gray) Sarg. { <i>F. americana</i> L. subsp. <i>texensis</i> (A. Gray) G.N. Mill.} { <i>F. americana</i> L. var. <i>texensis</i> A. Gray}	Texas white ash, Texas ash	native	
<i>Jasminum nudiflorum</i> Lindley	winter jasmine	alien	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> W.T. Aiton	glossy privet, Chinese privet, wax-leaf privet, tree privet, Nepal privet, white wax tree	alien, invasive	
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> L.	Chinese privet, trueno de seto	alien, invasive	
<i>Syringa persica</i> L.	Persian lilac	alien	

Onagraceae	Evening Primrose Family		
<i>Calylophus berlandieri</i> Spach subsp. <i>berlandieri</i> { <i>C. drummondianus</i> Spach subsp. <i>berlandieri</i> (Spach) Towner & P.H. Raven} { <i>Oenothera serrulata</i> Nutt. subsp. <i>drummondii</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Munz}	half-shrub sundrops, Drummond's sundrops, beach evening-primrose, Berlandier's evening-primrose, square-bud day-primrose	native	
<i>Calylophus berlandieri</i> Spach subsp. <i>pinifolius</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) Towner { <i>C. drummondianus</i> Spach} { <i>C. serrulatus</i> (Nutt.) P.H. Raven var. <i>spinulosus</i> (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Shinnery} { <i>Oenothera serrulata</i> Nutt. subsp. <i>pinifolia</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) Munz}	Berlandier's evening-primrose, square-bud day-primrose	native	
<i>Gaura brachycarpa</i> Small	plains gaura	native	
<i>Gaura coccinea</i> Nutt. ex Pursh { <i>G. odorata</i> Sesse ex Lag.}	scarlet gaura, willow-her gaura, smooth gaura, wild honeysuckle, scarlet bee-blossom	native	
<i>Gaura drummondii</i> (Spach) Torr. & A. Gray	sweet gaura, scented gaura	native	
<i>Gaura longiflora</i> Spach { <i>G. filiformis</i> Small} { <i>G. biennis</i> var. <i>pitcheri</i> Torr. & A. Gray}	tall gaura, Kearney's gaura	native	
<i>Gaura parviflora</i> Dougl. ex Lehm.	lizard-tail gaura, velvet-leaf gaura, small-flower gaura, downy gaura	native	
<i>Gaura sinuata</i> Nutt. ex Ser.	wavy-leaf gaura	native	
<i>Gaura suffulta</i> Engelm. ex A. Gray	roadside gaura, wild honeysuckle, bee-blossom, kisses	native	
<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i> (Jacq.) P.H. Raven	shrubby water-primrose, narrow-leaf water-primrose	native	
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i> (L.) Elliott	marsh-purslane, American seedbox, marsh seedbox	native	
<i>Ludwigia repens</i> J.R. Forst. { <i>L. natans</i> Elliott var. <i>rotundata</i> (Griseb.) Fernald & Griscom}	round-leaf seedbox, creeping primrose-willow, floating primrose-willow, creeping water-primrose, floating water-primrose	native	
<i>Oenothera jamesii</i> Torr. & A. Gray	river primrose, trumpet evening-primrose	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Oenothera laciniata</i> Hill	cut-leaf evening-primrose, downy evening-primrose, sinuate-leaf evening-primrose	native	
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i> Nutt. subsp. <i>macrocarpa</i> { <i>O. missouriensis</i> Sims }	flutter-mill, Missouri primrose	native	
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray	four-point evening-primrose	native	
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i> Nutt.	showy primrose, buttercup, Texas buttercup, pink evening-primrose, amapola del campo, Mexican evening-primrose, white evening-primrose	native	
<i>Oenothera triloba</i> Nutt.	stemless evening-primrose, three-lobed primrose	native	
<i>Stenosiphon linifolius</i> (Nutt. ex E. James) Heynh.	false gaura, tall gaura, flax-leaf stenosisiphon	native	

Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family		
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	creeping ladies'-sorrel, agrito, jocosote	native	
<i>Oxalis drummondii</i> A. Gray	purple wood-sorrel, Drummond's oxalis	native, endemic	
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L. { <i>O. dillenii</i> Jacq.} { <i>O. corniculata</i> var. <i>wrightii</i> (A. Gray) B.L. Turner }	sheep-showers, yellow wood-sorrel, gray-green wood-sorrel, Dillen's oxalis	native	

Papaveraceae	Poppy Family		
<i>Argemone albiflora</i> Hornem. subsp. <i>texana</i> G.B. Ownbey { <i>A. albiflora</i> var. <i>texana</i> (G.B. Ownbey) Shinnners }	white prickly-poppy, bluestem prickly-poppy	native	
<i>Argemone aurantiaca</i> G.B. Ownbey	prickly-poppy, Texas prickly-poppy	native, endemic	

Passifloraceae	Passion-flower Family		
<i>Passiflora affinis</i> Engelm.	bracted passion-flower	native	
<i>Passiflora lutea</i> L.	yellow passion-flower	native	

Pedaliaceae	Sesame Family		
<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i> (Mill.) Thell. { <i>Martynia louisianica</i> Mill. }	common devil's claw, unicorn-plant, cow-catcher, ram's-horn, mule-grab	native	

Phrymaceae	Lopseed Family		
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	lopseed	native	

Phytolaccaceae	Pokeweed Family		
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L.	pokeweed, pokeberry, poke, inkberry	native	
<i>Rivina humilis</i> L.	pigeon-berry, rougeplant, bloodberry, coralito	native	

Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family		
<i>Plantago helleri</i> Small	cedar plantain	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Plantago patagonica</i> Jacq. { <i>P. patagonica</i> var. <i>breviscapa</i> (Shinners) Shinners} { <i>P. patagonica</i> var. <i>gnaphalioides</i> (Nutt.) A. Gray} { <i>P. patagonica</i> var. <i>spinulosa</i> (Decne.) A. Gray}	bristle-bract plantain, woolly plantain	native	
<i>Plantago rhodosperma</i> Decne.	red-seed plantain, tallow-weed	native	
<i>Plantago virginica</i> L.	pale-seed plantain, dwarf plantain, hoary plantain	native	
<i>Plantago wrightiana</i> Decne. { <i>P. hookeriana</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. <i>nuda</i> (A. Gray) Poe}	Wright's plantain	native	

Platanaceae	Planetree Family		
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	American sycamore, planetree	native	

Polemoniaceae	Phlox Family		
<i>Gilia incisa</i> Benth	split-leaf gilia, cut-leaf gilia	native	
<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i> (L.) Wherry { <i>Gilia rubra</i> (L.) A. Heller}	standing cypress, red gilia, Texas plume, Indian-plume	native	
<i>Phlox drummondii</i> Hook. subsp. <i>drummondii</i>	Drummond's phlox, pride-of-Texas	native	
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> L. subsp. <i>pilosa</i>	downy phlox, prairie phlox	native	
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> L. subsp. <i>riparia</i> Wherry	Texas phlox, prairie phlox	native, endemic	
<i>Phlox roemeriana</i> Scheele	gold-eye phlox, Roemer's phlox	native, endemic	

Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family		
<i>Polygala alba</i> Nutt.	white milkwort	native	
<i>Polygala incarnata</i> L.	pink milkwort, slender milkwort	native	
<i>Polygala lindheimeri</i> A. Gray var. <i>parviflora</i> Wheelock { <i>P. tweedyi</i> Britton ex Wheelock}	rock milkwort, purple milkwort, shrubby milkwort	native	
<i>Polygala verticillata</i> L. { <i>P. verticillata</i> var. <i>ambigua</i> (Nutt.) A.W. Wood} { <i>P. verticillata</i> var. <i>isocycla</i> Fernald} { <i>P. verticillata</i> var. <i>sphenostachya</i> Pennell}	whorled milkwort	native	

Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family		
<i>Eriogonum annuum</i> Nutt.	annual wild buckwheat	native	
<i>Eriogonum longifolium</i> Nutt. { <i>E. longifolium</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i> Gand.} { <i>E. longifolium</i> var. <i>plantagineum</i> Engelm. & A. Gray}	long-leaf wild buckwheat	native	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	prostrate knotweed	alien	
<i>Polygonum densiflorum</i> Meisn. { <i>Persicaria densiflora</i> (Meisn.) Moldenke} { <i>Persicaria portoricensis</i> (Bertero ex Small) Small}	snout smartweed	native	
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L. { <i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (L.) Gray}	willow smartweed, curltop smartweed, pale smartweed	alien	
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Elliott { <i>Persicaria punctata</i> (Elliott) Small}	water smartweed, dotted smartweed	native	
<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> Michx.	bushy knotweed	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	curly dock, curly-leaf dock	alien	
<i>Rumex hastatulus</i> Baldwin	heart-wing sorrel, Engelmann's dock	native	
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> L.	fiddle dock	alien	

Portulacaceae	Purslane Family		
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.	Virginia spring-beauty	native	
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	common purslane, pusley, verdolaga, little hogweed	alien	
<i>Portulaca pilosa</i> L. { <i>P. mundula</i> I.M. Johnston}	chisme, shaggy portulaca, kiss-me-quick	native	

Primulaceae	Primrose Family		
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.	scarlet pimpernel, poorman's weatherglass, common pimpernel, hierba del pajaro, shepherd's weatherglass	alien	
<i>Samolus ebracteatus</i> Kunth subsp. <i>cuneatus</i> (Small) R. Knuth { <i>S. cuneatus</i> Small}	limerock brookweed, water-pimpernel	native	
<i>Samolus valerandi</i> L. subsp. <i>parviflorus</i> (Raf.) Hulten { <i>S. parviflorus</i> Raf.}	thin-leaf brookweed, seaside brookweed, water-pimpernel	native	

Punicaceae	Pomegranate Family		
<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	pomegranate	alien	

Rafflesiaceae	Rafflesia Family		
<i>Pilostyles thurberi</i> A. Gray { <i>P. covillei</i> Rose}	Thurber's pilostyles, Thurber's stemsucker	native	

Ranunculaceae	Crowfoot Family		
<i>Anemone berlandieri</i> Pritz. { <i>A. heterophylla</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray}	wind-flower, ten-petal anemone	native	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L. { <i>A. canadensis</i> var. <i>latiuscula</i> (Greene) Munz}	common columbine, American columbine, wild columbine, Canadian columbine	native	
<i>Clematis drummondii</i> Torr. & A. Gray	Texas virgin's-bower, old-man's-beard, Drummond's clematis, barbas de chivato, love-in-the-mist	native	
<i>Clematis pitcheri</i> Torr. & A. Gray	purple leather-flower, bluebell, Pitcher's clematis	native	
<i>Clematis texensis</i> Buckley	scarlet clematis, red leather-flower, scarlet leather-flower	native, endemic	G3G4 S3S4
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> Walter subsp. <i>vimineum</i> (D. Don) M.J. Warnock { <i>D. vimineum</i> D. Don}	blue larkspur, pinewoods larkspur, Gulf Coast larkspur	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> Walter subsp. <i>virescens</i> (Nutt.) R.E. Brooks { <i>D. virescens</i> Nutt. var. <i>macroceratilis</i> (Rydb.) Cory} { <i>D. virescens</i> Nutt. var. <i>penardii</i> (Huth) L.M. Perry} { <i>D. carolinianum</i> Walter subsp. <i>penardii</i> (Huth) M.J. Warnock}	prairie larkspur, plains larkspur, white larkspur, Penard's larkspur, rabbit-face	native	
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> Michx. var. <i>nitidus</i> (Chapm.) T. Duncan { <i>R. carolinianus</i> DC.}	bristly buttercup, marsh buttercup	native	
<i>Ranunculus macranthus</i> Scheele	showy buttercup, large buttercup	native	
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L.	blister buttercup, rouge buttercup, cursed crow's-foot, celery-leaf buttercup	native	

Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family		
<i>Berchemia scandens</i> (Hill) K. Koch	supple-jack, rattanvine, Alabama supple-jack	native	
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i> Raf. { <i>C. herbaceus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Torr & A. Gray ex S. Watson) Shinnery}	redroot, New Jersey tea, inland ceanothus, fuzzy ceanothus	native	
<i>Frangula caroliniana</i> (Walter) A. Gray { <i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i> Walter}	Carolina buckthorn, Indian-cherry, yellowwood, polecat-tree	native	
<i>Ziziphus zizyphus</i> (L.) H. Karst. { <i>Z. jujuba</i> Mill.}	jujube, Japanese-apple, common jujube, Chinese jujube, Chinese-date	alien, invasive	

Rosaceae	Rose Family		
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> L. { <i>C. bushii</i> Sarg.} { <i>C. cherokeensis</i> Sarg.} { <i>C. pyracanthoides</i> (Aiton) Beadle}	cockspur hawthorn, Bush's hawthorn	native	
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq. var. <i>camporum</i> (Rydb.) Fernald & Weath.	plains white avens	native	
<i>Photinia serratifolia</i> (Desf.) Kalkman { <i>P. serrulata</i> Lindl.}	Chinese photinia, Taiwanese photinia	alien	
<i>Prunus mexicana</i> S. Watson	Mexican plum, big-tree plum, wild plum	native	
<i>Prunus munsoniana</i> W. Wight & Hedrick	wildgoose plum, Munson's plum	native	
<i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch	peach, durazno	alien	
<i>Prunus rivularis</i> Scheele	thicket plum, hog plum, creek plum	native	
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrend. var. <i>eximia</i> (Small) Little	Escarpment black cherry	native, endemic	
<i>Prunus umbellata</i> Elliott { <i>P. umbellata</i> var. <i>tarda</i> (Sarg.) W. Wight}	flatwood plum	native	
<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i> (Hayata) Rehder	fire-thorn, pyracantha	alien, invasive	
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> Decne.	Bradford pear, Callery pear	alien	
<i>Pyrus communis</i> L.	common pear, pera	alien	
<i>Rosa</i> sp.	antique rose	alien	
<i>Rosa eglanteria</i> L. { <i>R. rubiginosa</i> L.}	sweet brier rose, sweet-brier, eglantine	alien	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb. ex Murr.	Japanese rose, multiflora rose	alien, invasive	
<i>Rubus aboriginum</i> Rydb.	aboriginal dewberry	native	
<i>Rubus bifrons</i> Vest ex Tratt.	two-leafed blackberry, Himalayan berry	alien, invasive	
<i>Rubus trivialis</i> Michx.	southern dewberry, zarzamora	native	

Rubiaceae	Madder Family		
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L. { <i>C. occidentalis</i> var. <i>californicus</i> Benth.} { <i>C. occidentalis</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> Raf.}	common buttonbush, honey-balls, globeflower	native	
<i>Diodia teres</i> Walter	poor-Joe, buttonweed	native	
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	catchweed bedstraw, cleavers, goosegrass cleavers, sweethearts, stickywilly	native, invasive	
<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michx.	woods bedstraw, cross-clover, wild licorice	native	
<i>Galium pilosum</i> Aiton { <i>G. pilosum</i> var. <i>laevicaule</i> Weath. & S.F. Blake} { <i>G. pilosum</i> var. <i>puncticulosum</i> (Michx.) Torr & A. Gary}	hairy bedstraw	native	
<i>Galium texense</i> A. Gray	Texas bedstraw	native	
<i>Galium virgatum</i> Nutt.	southwest bedstraw	native	
<i>Hedyotis nigricans</i> (Lam.) Fosberg { <i>H. nigricans</i> var. <i>filifolia</i> (Chapm.) Shinnery} { <i>Gentiana nigricans</i> Lam.} { <i>Houstonia nigricans</i> (Lam.) Fernald}	prairie bluets, star-violet, fine-leaf bluets, baby's breath, diamondflowers	native	
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	spurwort, field-madder, herb sherard	alien	

Rutaceae	Citrus Family		
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> L. subsp. <i>angustifolia</i> (Benth.) V.L. Bailey var. <i>persicifolia</i> (Greene) V.L. Bailey	narrow-leaf hoptree, wafer-ash, skunkbush, cola de zorrilla	native	
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> L. subsp. <i>trifoliata</i> var. <i>mollis</i> Torr. & A. Gray	woolly hoptree, wafer-ash, skunkbush, cola de zorrilla	native	
<i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i> L.	Hercules' club, southern prickly-ash, tickletongue, pepperbark, toothache tree	native	
<i>Zanthoxylum hirsutum</i> Buckley	prickly-ash, tickle-tongue, toothache tree	native	

Salicaceae	Willow Family		
<i>Populus deltoides</i> Bartr. ex Marsh. subsp. <i>deltoides</i>	eastern cottonwood, alamo, alamo cottonwood	native	
<i>Salix nigra</i> Marsh.	black willow, sauz, Lindheimer's black willow, swamp willow, western black willow, scythe-leaf willow, pussy willow	native	

Sapindaceae	Soap-berry Family		
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	common balloonvine, farolitos, heartseedvine	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Sapindus saponaria</i> L. var. <i>drummondii</i> (Hook. & Arn.) L.D. Benson	western soapberry, wild Chinaberry, jaboncillo	native	
<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i> Endl.	Mexican buckeye, Texas buckeye, monilla	native	

Sapotaceae	Sapodilla Family		
<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i> Michx. subsp. <i>oblongifolium</i> (Nutt.) T.D. Penn. { <i>Bumelia lanuginosa</i> (Michx.) Pers. }	chittamwood, coma, gum bumelia, woolly-buckthorn, gum-elastic	native	

Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family		
<i>Agalinis densiflora</i> (Benth.) S.F. Blake { <i>Tomanthera densiflora</i> (Benth.) Pennell }	fine-leaf gerardia, denseflower false-foxglove, Osage false foxglove	native	G3S2
<i>Agalinis heterophylla</i> (Nutt.) Small ex Britton	prairie agalinis, prairie false-foxglove	native	
<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Pennell	coastal water-hyssop	native	
<i>Buchnera floridana</i> Grand.	bluehearts, Florida bluehearts	native	
<i>Castilleja indivisa</i> Engelm.	Texas paintbrush, entire-leaf paintbrush	native	
<i>Castilleja purpurea</i> (Nutt.) G. Don var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (A. Gray) Shinnery	prairie paintbrush, prairie Indian paintbrush, Lindheimer's paintbrush	native, endemic	
<i>Leucospora multifida</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	narrow-leaf conobea	native	
<i>Maurandya antirrhiniflora</i> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd. { <i>Maurandella antirrhiniflora</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Rothm. }	snapdragon vine, snapdragon maurandella, vine blue-snapdragon, roving sailor, violet twining-snapdragon	native	
<i>Mecardonia procumbens</i> (P. Mill.) Small { <i>M. vandelloides</i> (Kunth) Pennell }	prostrate mecardonia, prostrate water-hyssop, stalked water-hyssop	native	
<i>Mimulus glabratus</i> Kunth	round-leaf monkey-flower	native	
<i>Nuttallanthus texanus</i> (Scheele) D.A. Sutton	Texas toad-flax	native	
<i>Penstemon cobaea</i> Nutt.	wild foxglove, false foxglove, cobaea penstemon, balmony	native	
<i>Penstemon laxiflorus</i> Pennell	loose-flowered penstemon, beardtongue	native	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	common mullein, flannel mullein, flannel-plant, flannel-leaf, Indian-tobacco, Jupiter's staff, velvet dock, cowboy's toilet paper	alien, invasive	
<i>Veronica americana</i> Schwein. ex Benth.	American brooklime	native	
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	water speedwell, brook-pimpernel	alien, invasive	
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	common speedwell, corn speedwell, cornsperry, necklaceweed, neckweed	alien	
<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. var. <i>xalapensis</i> (Kunth) Pennell	Jalapa speedwell, hairy purslane speedwell, necklaceweed, neckweed	native	

Simaroubaceae	Quassia Family		
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	tree-of-heaven, copaltree, smoketree	alien, invasive	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family		
<i>Bouchetia erecta</i> DC.	erect bouchetia, painted-tongue	native, endemic	
<i>Chamaesaracha edwardsiana</i> Averett	Plateau false nightshade	native	
<i>Chamaesaracha sordida</i> (Dunal) A. Gray	hairy false nightshade	native	
<i>Datura inoxia</i> Mill.	Indian-apple, Jimson-weed, thorn-apple	native	
<i>Datura wrightii</i> Regel	Indian-apple, angel-trumpet, sacred datura	native	
<i>Physalis angulata</i> L.	cut-leaf ground-cherry, southwest ground-cherry, lance-leaf ground-cherry, purple-vein ground-cherry	native	
<i>Physalis cinerascens</i> (Dunal) Hitchc. { <i>P. viscosa</i> L. var. <i>cinerascens</i> (Dunal) Waterfall }	yellow ground-cherry, beach ground-cherry	native	
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees	clammy ground-cherry	native	
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	Carolina horse-nettle, bakk-nettle	native, invasive	
<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i> Raf.	western horse-nettle, potato-weed	native	
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	silver-leaf nightshade, white horse-nettle, trompillo, bull-nettle, whiteweed, ironweed	native	
<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i> Dunal { <i>S. americanum</i> Mill. }	American nightshade, blue-flower buffalo-bur, hierba mora negra, West Indian nightshade	native	
<i>Solanum rostratum</i> Dunal	buffalo-bur, mala mujer, Kansas thistle	native	
<i>Solanum triquetrum</i> Cav.	Texas nightshade, hierba mora	native	
Styracaceae	Storax Family		
<i>Styrax platanifolius</i> Engelm. ex Torr. subsp. <i>platanifolius</i>	sycamore-leaf snowbell, sycamore-leaf styrax	native, endemic	G3T3S3
Tamaricaceae	Tamarisk Family		
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> Ledeb.	salt-cedar	alien, invasive	
Ulmaceae	Elm Family		
<i>Celtis laevigata</i> Willd. var. <i>laevigata</i>	Texas sugarberry	native	
<i>Celtis laevigata</i> Willd. var. <i>reticulata</i> Torr. { <i>C. reticulata</i> Torr. }	net-leaf hackberry, palo blanco	native	
<i>Celtis laevigata</i> Willd. var. <i>texana</i> (Scheele) Sarg.	Texas hackberry	native	
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	American elm, white elm	native	
<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i> Nutt.	cedar elm, olmo	native	
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	slippery elm, red elm	native	
Urticaceae	Nettle Family		
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	bog-hemp, small-spike false nettle, button-hemp	native	
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>obtusata</i> (Rydb. ex Small) Shinnars	Pennsylvania pellitory	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>pensylvanica</i>	hammerwort	native	
<i>Urtica chamaedryoides</i> Pursh	stinging nettle, heart-leaf nettle, ortiguilla	native	

Valerianaceae	Valerian Family		
<i>Valerianella amarella</i> (Lindh. ex Engelm.) Krok	hairy cornsalad	native	
<i>Valerianella radiata</i> (L.) Dufur. forma <i>parviflora</i> (Dyal) Eff. Ware	beaked cornsalad	native	
<i>Valerianella radiata</i> (L.) Dufur. forma <i>radiata</i>	beaked cornsalad	native	

Verbenaceae	Vervain Family		
<i>Callicarpa americana</i> L.	American beauty-berry, French-mulberry, Bermuda-mulberry, Spanish-mulberry, sourbush, bunchberry, filigrana de majorca, foxberry, purple beauty-berry, turkey-berry	native	
<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> (Nutt.) Nutt. { <i>Verbena bipinnatifida</i> Nutt. }	Dakota vervain, prairie verbena, prairie vervain, sweet William, small-flower vervain, common vervain, wild vervain, ragweed vervain, moradilla	native	
<i>Glandularia pumila</i> (Rydb.) Umber { <i>Verbena pumila</i> Rydb. }	pink vervain, pink verbena, low verbena, hairy verbena, wild verbena	native	
<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	West Indian lantana, large-leaf lantana, alfombrilla	alien, invasive	
<i>Lantana urticoides</i> Hayek { <i>L. horrida</i> H.B.K. }	Texas lantana, calico-bush, common lantana, hierba del cristo, bunchberry	native	
<i>Lippia nodiflora</i> (L.) Michx. { <i>Phyla nodiflora</i> (L.) Greene } { <i>Phyla incisa</i> Small }	Texas frog-fruit, common frog-fruit, turkey-tangle, cape-weed, mat-grass, hierba de la virgin Maria	native	
<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i> Vell.	Brazilian vervain	alien, invasive	
<i>Verbena canescens</i> Kunth	gray vervain	native	
<i>Verbena halei</i> Small { <i>V. officinalis</i> L. subsp. <i>halei</i> (Small) S.C. Barber }	slender vervain, Texas vervain, blue vervain, candelabra vervain, standing vervain	native	
<i>Verbena neomexicana</i> (A. Gray) Small var. <i>neomexicana</i>	hillside vervain	native	
<i>Verbena scabra</i> Vahl	harsh vervain, white vervain, sandpaper vervain	native	
<i>Verbena xutha</i> Lehm.	coarse vervain, Gulf vervain	native	
<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i> L. var. <i>agnus-castus</i>	common chaste-tree, Indian-spice, wild-lavender, hemptree, monk's pepper-tree, wildpepper, true chaste-tree, Abraham's balm, sagetree, tree-of-chastity	alien, invasive	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
Violaceae	Violet Family		
<i>Hybanthus verticillatus</i> (Ort.) Baill.	nodding green-violet, whorled nod-violet	native	
<i>Viola missouriensis</i> Greene	Missouri violet	native	
<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd.	sister violet, bayou violet, downy blue violet, blue prairie violet	native	

Viscaceae	Mistletoe Family		
<i>Phoradendron tomentosum</i> (DC.) Engelm. ex A. Gray	mistletoe, Christmas mistletoe, injerto, hairy mistletoe	native	

Vitaceae	Grape Family		
<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i> (L.) Koehne	pepper-vine	native	
<i>Ampelopsis cordata</i> Michx.	heart-leaf ampelopsis, racoon-grape	native	
<i>Cissus incisa</i> Des Moul.	cow-itch, ivy treebine, marinevine, marine-ivy, hierba del buey	native	
<i>Parthenocissus heptaphylla</i> (Buckley) Britton ex Small	seven-leaf creeper	native, endemic	
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	Virginia creeper, woodbine, American ivy, hiedra, parra, redtwig-creeper	native	
<i>Vitis cinerea</i> (Engelm.) Millardet var. <i>helleri</i> (L.H. Bailey) M.O. Moore { <i>V. berlandieri</i> Planch.}	winter grape, Spanish grape, round-leaf grape, uva cimarrona, Heller's grape, graybark grape	native	
<i>Vitis monticola</i> Buckley	sweet mountain grape, champin grape	native, endemic	
<i>Vitis mustangensis</i> Buckley	mustang grape	native	
<i>Vitis vulpina</i> L.	fox grape	native	

Zygophyllaceae	Caltrop Family		
<i>Kallstroemia parviflora</i> Norton	warty caltrop	native	
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	goathead, punctureweed, puncturevine, bullhead, cadillo, abrojo de flor amarillo	alien, invasive	

MAGNOIOPHYTA-MONOCOTYLEDONAE MONOCOTS

Agavaceae	Yucca or Agave Family		
<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i> (Torr.) Coult.	red yucca, red-flowered yucca	native, cultivated	
<i>Nolina lindheimeriana</i> (Scheele) S. Watson	devil's shoestring, ribbon-grass, Lindheimer's nolina	native, endemic	
<i>Nolina texana</i> S. Watson	sacahuista, bunch-grass	native	
<i>Yucca arkansana</i> Trel.	Arkansas yucca	native	
<i>Yucca constricta</i> Buckley	Buckley's yucca	native, endemic	
<i>Yucca necopina</i> Shinnery	Glen Rose yucca	native, endemic	
<i>Yucca pallida</i> McKelvey	pale yucca, pale-leaf yucca	native, endemic	
<i>Yucca rupicola</i> Scheele	Texas yucca, twist-leaf yucca	native, endemic	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Yucca treculeana</i> Carr.	Spanish-dagger, Trecul's yucca, Spanish-bayonet, Don Quixote's lance, palma pita, palma loca, Texas-bayonet	native	
Alismataceae	Water Plantain Family		
<i>Echinodorus berteroi</i> (Spreng.) Fassett { <i>E. rostratus</i> (Nutt.) Engelm. ex A. Gray}	burhead, erect burhead	native	
<i>Sagittaria montevidensis</i> Cham. & Schlecht. subsp. <i>calycina</i> (Engelm.) Bogin	giant arrowhead	native	
<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i> (Engelm.) J.G. Sm.	delta arrowhead	native	
Araceae	Arum Family		
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott	green-dragon, dragonroot	native	
<i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i> (L.) Schott	elephant's ear, tannia, tania	alien, invasive	
Bromeliaceae	Pineapple Family		
<i>Tillandsia recurvata</i> (L.) L.	ball-moss, bunch-moss, gallitos	native	
Commelinaceae	Spiderwort Family		
<i>Commelina erecta</i> L. var. <i>erecta</i>	erect dayflower, hierba de pollo, whitemouth dayflower, widow's-tears	native	
<i>Tinantia anomala</i> (Torr.) C.B. Clarke { <i>Commelinantia anomala</i> (Torr.) Woodson}	false dayflower	native, endemic	
<i>Tradescantia edwardsiana</i> Tharp	Plateau spiderwort	native, endemic	
<i>Tradescantia gigantea</i> Rose	giant spiderwort	native, endemic	
<i>Tradescantia humilis</i> Rose	Texas spiderwort	native, endemic	
<i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i> (Britton) Smyth	prairie spiderwort, western spiderwort	native	
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family		
<i>Carex austrina</i> K. Mackenzie { <i>C. muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. var. <i>australis</i> Olney ex Bailey} { <i>C. muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. var. <i>austrina</i> Small}	southern caric sedge	native	
<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	charming caric sedge	native	
<i>Carex bulbostylis</i> Mack. { <i>C. amphibola</i> Steud.}	globose caric sedge	native	
<i>Carex corrugata</i> M. Fernald	wrinkle-fruit caric sedge	native	
<i>Carex edwardsiana</i> E.L. Bridges & Orzell { <i>C. oligocarpa</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.}	Edwards Plateau caric sedge	native, endemic	
<i>Carex emoryi</i> Dewey	William Emory's caric sedge	native	
<i>Carex frankii</i> Kunth	Joseph Frank's caric sedge	native	
<i>Carex microdonta</i> Torr. & Hook.	small-tooth caric sedge	native	
<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr var. <i>enervis</i> Boott { <i>C. onusta</i> Mack.}	Muhlenberg's veinless caric sedge	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Carex perdentata</i> S.D. Jones	conspicuously-toothed caric sedge	native	
<i>Carex planostachys</i> Kunze	cedar caric sedge	native	
<i>Carex retroflexa</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	reflexed-fruit caric sedge	native	
<i>Carex tetrastachya</i> Scheele	four-angle caric sedge	native	
<i>Cladium mariscus</i> (L.) J. Pohl subsp. <i>jamaicense</i> (Crantz) Kuk.	saw-grass, Jamaican saw-grass	native	
<i>Cyperus acuminatus</i> Torr. & Hook. ex Torr.	taper-leaf flat sedge	native	
<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> (Spreng.) Marcks { <i>C. filiculmis</i> Vahl}	slender flat sedge	native	
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> L.	fragrant flat sedge	native	
<i>Cyperus pseudovegetus</i> E. von Steudel { <i>C. virens</i> Michx. var. <i>arenicola</i> (Boeck.) SHinners}	flat sedge	native	
<i>Cyperus retroflexus</i> Buckley { <i>C. uniflorus</i> Torr. & Hook.}	one-flower flat sedge	native	
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i> L. { <i>C. aristatus</i> Rottb.} { <i>C. inflexus</i> Muhl.}	bearded flat sedge	native	
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.	false nut-grass	native	
<i>Eleocharis acutisquamata</i> Buckley	sharp-scale spike-rush	native	
<i>Eleocharis montevidensis</i> Kunth	sand spike-rush	native	
<i>Eleocharis occulta</i> S.G. Smith	spike-rush		
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> (L.) Roem. & Schult. { <i>E. macrostachya</i> Britton}	large-spike spike-rush, creeping spike-rush	native	
<i>Eleocharis parvula</i> (Roem. & Schult.) Link ex Bluff, Nees & Schauer	dwarf spike-rush	native	
<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i> (Michx.) Roem. & Schult.	square-stem spike-rush	native	
<i>Fimbristylis puberula</i> (Michx.) Vahl var. <i>puberula</i>	hairy fimbristylis	native	
<i>Fimbristylis vahlii</i> (Lam.) Link	Vahl's fimbristylis	native	
<i>Fuirena simplex</i> Vahl	umbrella sedge, western umbrella-grass	native	
<i>Schoenoplectus saximontanus</i> (Fernald) J. Raynal { <i>Scirpus saximontanus</i> Fernald}	Rocky Mountain bulrush	native	
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i> Muhl.	bulrush	native	
<i>Scleria ciliata</i> Michx.	fringed nut-rush, ciliate nut-rush	native	
Hydrocharitaceae	Frog's-bit Family		
<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Magnus	common water-nymph, southern naiad	native	
Iridaceae	Iris Family		
<i>Iris</i> sp.	flag, fleur-de-lis, iris	alien	
<i>Nemastylis geminiflora</i> Nutt.	prairie celestial, prairie pleat-leaf, celestial lily, prairie iris	native	
<i>Sisyrinchium chilense</i> Hook. { <i>S. ensigerum</i> Bickn.}	sword-leaf blue-eyed-grass	native	
<i>Sisyrinchium pruinosum</i> E.P. Bicknell	dotted blue-eyed-grass	native	
Juncaceae	Rush Family		
<i>Juncus dichotomus</i> E. Elliott	forked rush	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. var. <i>solutus</i> Fernald & Wiegand	common rush, soft rush	native	
<i>Juncus interior</i> Wiegand	inland rush	native	
<i>Juncus marginatus</i> Rostk.	grass-leaf rush, two-flower rush, needle-point rush	native	
<i>Juncus texanus</i> (Engelm.) Coville	Texas rush	native, endemic	
<i>Juncus torreyi</i> Coville	Torrey's rush	native	

Liliaceae	Lily Family		
<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> L. { <i>A. porrum</i> L.}	wild leek	alien	
<i>Allium canadense</i> L. var. <i>canadense</i>	Canada garlic, wild garlic, wild onion	native	
<i>Allium canadense</i> L. var. <i>fraseri</i> Ownbey	wild onion, Fraser meadow garlic	native	
<i>Allium drummondii</i> Regel	Drummond's wild onion, prairie onion	native	
<i>Allium stellatum</i> Nutt. ex Ker Gawl.	prairie onion, wild onion, pink wild onion	native	
<i>Androstephium coeruleum</i> (Scheele) Greene	blue funnel-lily, funnel-flower	native	
<i>Camassia scilloides</i> (Raf.) Cory	wild-hyacinth, eastern camass, Atlantic camassia, camass-lily, meadow-hyacinth, meadow quill, siko	native	
<i>Cooperia drummondii</i> Herb.	cebolleta, rain-lily	native	
<i>Cooperia pedunculata</i> Herb.	giant rain-lily, prairie rain-lily, white rain-lily, wide-leaf rain-lily	native	
<i>Erythronium albidum</i> Nutt.	white dog-tooth-violet, white fawn- lily, trout lily	native	
<i>Erythronium mesochoreum</i> Knerr	dog-tooth-violet, southwestern trout lily	native	
<i>Muscari neglectum</i> Guss. ex Ten. { <i>M. racemosum</i> (L.) Lam. & DC.}	starch grape-hyacinth	alien	
<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i> (L.) Britton	crow-poison, yellow false garlic	native	
<i>Zigadenus nuttallii</i> (A. Gray) S. Watson	Nuttall's death-camass, poison- camass	native	

Orchidaceae	Orchid Family		
<i>Corallorrhiza wisteriana</i> Conrad	spring coralroot, Wister's coralroot	native	
<i>Hexalectris nitida</i> L.O. Williams	shining hexalectris	native	G3S3
<i>Hexalectris spicata</i> (Walter) Barnhart var. <i>arizonica</i> (S. Watson) Catling & V.S. Engel	crested-coralroot, brunetta, buff-crest, cock's comb, leafless orchid	native	
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> (L.) Rich.	nodding ladies'-tresses, common ladies'-tresses	native	

Poaceae	Grass Family		
<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i> Host { <i>Triticum cylindricum</i> (Host) Ces., Pass. & Gibson}	jointed goat grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> Vitman subsp. <i>gerardii</i>	big bluestem, turkeyfoot	native	
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i> (Walter) B.S.P.	bushy bluestem, bushy beard grass	native	
<i>Aristida oligantha</i> Michx.	oldfield three-awn, prairie three-awn, few-flower aristida	native	

DIVISION Family Species {Synonym}	Common Names	Origin	Rank
<i>Aristida purpurea</i> Nutt. var. <i>longiseta</i> (Steud.) Vasey { <i>A. longiseta</i> Steud.}	red three-awn, long-awned aristida, long-awned three-awn, dogtown grass	native	
<i>Aristida purpurea</i> Nutt. var. <i>nealleyi</i> (Vasey) Allred { <i>A. purpurea</i> Nutt. var. <i>glauca</i> (Nees) A.& N. Holmgren} { <i>A. glauca</i> (Nees) Walp.}	blue three-awn	native	
<i>Aristida purpurea</i> Nutt. var. <i>purpurea</i>	purple three-awn, purple needle grass	native	
<i>Aristida purpurea</i> Nutt. var. <i>wrightii</i> (Nash) Allred { <i>A. wrightii</i> Nash}	Wright's three-awn, Wright's triple-awn grass	native	
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	giant reed	alien, invasive	
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	wild oats	alien	
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	common oats, cultivated oats	alien	
<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i> (Lag.) Herter var. <i>perforata</i> (Trin. ex Fourn.) Gould	pinhole bluestem, pinhole beard grass, perforated bluestem	native	
<i>Bothriochloa ischaemum</i> (L.) Keng var. <i>songarica</i> (Rupr. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Celarier & Harlan	King Ranch bluestem, KR bluestem	alien, invasive	
<i>Bothriochloa laguroides</i> (DC.) Herter subsp. <i>torreyana</i> (Steud.) Allred & Gould { <i>B. saccharoides</i> (Sw.) Rydb. var. <i>torreyana</i> (Steud.) Gould} { <i>B. longipaniculata</i> (Gould) Allred & Gould}	silver bluestem, silver beard grass	native	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr. var. <i>curtipendula</i>	side-oats grama	native	
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> Lag.	hairy grama	native	
<i>Bouteloua pectinata</i> Feath.	tall grama	native	
<i>Bouteloua rigidiseta</i> (Steud.) Hitchc.	Texas grama, mesquite grass	native	
<i>Bouteloua trifida</i> Thurb.	red grama, threeawn grama	native	
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl { <i>B. unioloides</i> Kunth}	rescue grass, rescue brome, Schrader's grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Bromus japonicus</i> Thunb. ex Murray	Japanese brome, Japanese chess, spreading brome	alien, invasive	
<i>Bromus pubescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd. { <i>B. purgans</i> L.}	downy brome grass	native	
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L. var. <i>tectorum</i>	cheat grass, downy brome, downy chess, bronco grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i> (Nutt.) Engelm.	buffalo grass	native	
<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i> Cav. { <i>C. incertus</i> M.A. Curtis} { <i>C. carolinianus</i> Walter}	common sandbur, grassbur	native	
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> (Michx.) H.O. Yates	wild oats, creek-oats, broad-leaf wood-oats	native	
<i>Chloris cucullata</i> Bisch.	hooded windmill grass, crowfoot grass, hooded finger grass	native	
<i>Chloris subdolichostachya</i> Muell. { <i>C. latisquamea</i> Nash}	short-spike windmill grass	native	
<i>Chloris verticillata</i> Nutt.	tumble windmill grass, windmill finger grass	native	
<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.	feather finger grass, showy chloris	native	

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<i>Coelorachis cylindrica</i> (Michx.) Nash { <i>Manisuris cylindrica</i> (Michx.) Kuntze} { <i>Mnesithea cylindrica</i> (Michx.) de Koning & Sosef}	Carolina joint-tail	native	
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Bermuda grass, Bahama grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Desmazeria rigida</i> (L.) Tutin { <i>Catapodium rigidum</i> (L.) C.E. Hubb. ex Dony} { <i>Scleropoa rigida</i> (L.) Griseb.}	catapodium, ferngrass	alien	
<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i> (Forssk.) Stapf	Kleberg bluestem	alien, invasive	
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	southern crab grass	alien	
<i>Digitaria cognata</i> (Schult.) Pilg. subsp. <i>pubiflora</i> (Vasey) Wipff { <i>Leptoloma cognatum</i> (Schult.) Chase}	western witch grass, fall witch grass	native	
<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link	jungle-rice, shama-millet	alien	
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	common barnyard grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	goose grass, yard grass, zacate guaima	alien, invasive	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	Canada wild rye, nodding wild rye	native	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	Virginia wild rye	native	
<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i> Daveau	Mediterranean love grass	alien	
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Vignalo ex Janch.	stink grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Eragrostis curtipedicellata</i> Buckley	gummy love grass, short-stalked love grass	native	
<i>Eragrostis hirsuta</i> (Michx.) Nees	big-top love grass, stout love grass	native	
<i>Eragrostis intermedia</i> Hitchc.	plains love grass	native	
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Nees ex Steud. var. <i>pectinacea</i> { <i>E. diffusa</i> Buckley}	spreading love grass	native	
<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	India love grass	alien	
<i>Eragrostis secundiflora</i> J. Presl subsp. <i>oxylepis</i> (Torr.) S.D. Koch	red love grass	native	
<i>Eragrostis sessilispica</i> Buckley	tumble love grass	native	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i> (Pursh) Steud.	purple love grass	native	
<i>Eragrostis superba</i> J. Peyritsch	Wilmann's love grass	alien	
<i>Eragrostis trichodes</i> (Nutt.) A.W. Wood	sand love grass	native	
<i>Eriochloa sericea</i> (Scheele) Munro ex Vasey	Texas cup grass, silky cup grass	native	
<i>Erioneuron pilosum</i> (Buckley) Nash	hairy tridens, hairy erioneuron	native	
<i>Festuca versuta</i> Beal	Texas fescue	native	G3S2S3
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	fowl manna grass, nerved manna grass	native	
<i>Hilaria belangeri</i> (Steud.) Nash	common curly-mesquite	native	
<i>Hordeum pusillum</i> Nutt.	little barley, mouse barley	native	
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sw.	rice cut grass	native	
<i>Leersia virginica</i> Willd.	white grass, Virginia cut grass	native	
<i>Leptochloa dubia</i> (Kunth) Nees	green sprangletop, Texas crowfoot	native	
<i>Leptochloa fascicularis</i> (Lam.) A. Gray	bearded sprangletop, salt meadow grass, salt sprangletop	native	

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<i>Leptochloa mucronata</i> (Michx.) Kunth { <i>L. filiformis</i> (Lam.) Beauv.}	red sprangletop, slender grass	native	
<i>Limnodea arkansana</i> (Nutt.) L.H. Dewey	Ozark grass	native	
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L. subsp. <i>multiflorum</i> (Lam.) Husnot	Italian rye grass	alien	
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	rye grass, beardless darnel rye grass, poison darnel	alien	
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> (Lam.) Trin. { <i>M. expansa</i> (Poir.) Trin.}	hairy-awn muhly, long-awned hair grass, slender muhly, gulf muhly	native	
<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i> Hitchc.	Lindheimer's muhly	native	
<i>Muhlenbergia reverchonii</i> Vasey & Scribn.	seep muhly, Reverchon's muhly	native	
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> J.F. Gmel.	nimble-will, satin grass, Schreber's muhly	native	
<i>Nassella leucotricha</i> (Trin. & Rupr.) Pohl { <i>Stipa leucotricha</i> Trin. & Rupr.}	Texas winter grass, spear grass, Texas needle grass	native	
<i>Panicum aciculare</i> Desv. ex Poir. var. <i>aciculare</i> { <i>Dichantherium aciculare</i> (Desv. ex Poir.) Gould & C.A. Clark}	panic grass, dichantherium, needle- leaf rosette grass	native	
<i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Sw. var. <i>acuminatum</i> { <i>Dichantherium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark var. <i>fasciculatum</i> (Torr.) Freckmann} { <i>Dichantherium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark var. <i>implicatum</i> (Scribn.) Gould & C.A. Clark}	woolly rosette grass, woolly panic	native	
<i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Sw. var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Nash) Lelong { <i>Dichantherium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Nash) Gould & C.A. Clark}	Lindheimer's rosette grass, Lindheimer's panic	native	
<i>Panicum capillare</i> L.	common witchgrass	native	
<i>Panicum coloratum</i> L.	Klein grass	alien	
<i>Panicum depauperatum</i> Muhl. { <i>Dichantherium depauperatum</i> (Muhl.) Gould}	starved rosette grass	native	
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michx.	fall panicum, spreading witch grass	native	
<i>Panicum hallii</i> Vasey var. <i>hallii</i>	Hall's panicum	native	
<i>Panicum hians</i> Elliot	gaping panicum	native	
<i>Panicum obtusum</i> Kunth	vine-mesquite	native	
<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i> Schult. var. <i>oligosanthes</i>	Heller's rosette grass	native	
<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i> Schult. var. <i>scribnerianum</i> (Nash) Gould { <i>Dichantherium oligosanthes</i> (Schult.) Gould var. <i>scribnerianum</i> (Nash) Gould}	Scribner's rosette grass	native	
<i>Panicum pedicellatum</i> Vasey { <i>Dichantherium pedicellatum</i> (Vasey) Gould}	cedar rosette grass, cedar panic	native	
<i>Panicum sphaerocarpon</i> Elliott { <i>Dichantherium sphaerocarpon</i> (Elliott) Gould}	round-seed rosette grass, round-seed panic	native	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	switch grass	native	
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> Poir.	Dallis grass, paspalum grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Paspalum distichum</i> L. { <i>P. distichum</i> L. var. <i>indutum</i> Shinnars}	knot grass, eternity grass, joint grass, Fort Thompson grass	native	

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<i>Paspalum floridanum</i> Michx. { <i>P. floridanum</i> var. <i>glabratum</i> Engelm. ex Vasey }	Florida paspalum, big Florida paspalum, big paspalum	native	
<i>Paspalum pubiflorum</i> Rupr. ex Fourn. var. <i>pubiflorum</i>	hairy-seed paspalum, hairy-flower paspalum	native	
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> Michx.	thin paspalum	native	
<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud.	Vasey grass, Urville's paspalum	alien, invasive	
<i>Phalaris canariensis</i> L.	Canary grass	alien	
<i>Phalaris caroliniana</i> Walter	Carolina Canary grass, wild Canary grass, southern Canary grass	native	
<i>Poa annua</i> L.	annual bluegrass, low spear grass, dwarf meadow grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Poa arachnifera</i> Torr.	Texas blue grass	native	
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.	rabbit's foot grass, annual beard grass	alien	
<i>Polypogon viridis</i> (Gouan) Breistr. { <i>Agrostis semiverticillata</i> (Forssk.) C.Chr. }	water bent grass	alien	
<i>Schedonnardus paniculatus</i> (Nutt.) Trel.	tumble grass, Texas crab grass	native	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michx.) Nash	little bluestem	native	
<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguelen { <i>S. geniculata</i> (Lam.) P. Beauv. }	knot-root bristle grass, perennial bristle grass	native	
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult. { <i>S. glauca</i> (L.) P. Beauv. }	yellow bristle grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Setaria ramiseta</i> (Scribn.) Pilg. { <i>Panicum ramisetum</i> Scribn. }	Rio Grande bristle grass	native	
<i>Setaria reverchonii</i> (Vasey) Pilg. { <i>Panicum reverchonii</i> Vasey }	Reverchon's bristle grass	native	
<i>Setaria scheelei</i> (Steud.) Hitchc.	southwestern bristle grass, Scheele's bristle grass	native	
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	green bristle grass, green foxtail grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	yellow Indian grass, Indian reed	native	
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Johnson grass	alien, invasive	
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> (Michx.) Scribn.	prairie wedgescale	native	
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> (Poir.) Merr. var. <i>clandestinus</i> (Biehler) Wipff & S.D. Jones { <i>S. clandestinus</i> (Biehler) Hitchc. } { <i>S. asper</i> (Michx.) Kunth var. <i>clandestinus</i> (Biehler) Shinnars }	purple-flower dropseed	native	
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> (Poir.) Merr. var. <i>compositus</i> { <i>S. asper</i> (Michx.) Kunth }	tall dropseed, long-leaf rush grass, rough rush grass	native	
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> (Poir.) Merr. var. <i>drummondii</i> (Trin.) Kartesz & Gandhi { <i>S. asper</i> (Michx.) Kunth var. <i>pilosus</i> (Vasey) Hitchc. }	meadow dropseed	native	
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> (Torr.) A. Gray	sand dropseed, covered-spike dropseed	native	
<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i> Nash	puff-sheath dropseed	native	
<i>Sporobolus ozarkanus</i> Fernald	Ozark dropseed	native	
<i>Tridens albescens</i> (Vasey) Wootton & Standl.	white tridens, whitetop	native	

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<i>Tridens flavus</i> (L.) Hitchc.	purpletop, redtop	native	
<i>Tridens muticus</i> (Torr.) Nash var. <i>elongatus</i> (Buckley) Shinnery	rough tridens	native	
<i>Tridens muticus</i> (Torr.) Nash var. <i>muticus</i>	slim tridens	native	
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i> (L.) L.	eastern gamma grass	native	
<i>Trisetum interruptum</i> Buckley	prairie trisetum	native	
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.	wheat, bread wheat	alien	
<i>Urochloa fasciculata</i> (Sw.) R.D. Webster { <i>Brachiaria fasciculata</i> (Sw.) Parodi} { <i>Panicum fasciculatum</i> Sw.}	hurrah grass, browntop, brown-top signal grass, field grass	native	
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> (Walter) Rydb. var. <i>glauca</i> (Nutt.) Fernald	sixweeks grass, sixweeks fescue	native	
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> (Walter) Rydb. var. <i>octoflora</i>	common sixweeks grass, common sixweeks fescue	native	

Potamogetonaceae	Pondweed Family		
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poir.	long-leaf pondweed	native	

Smilacaceae	Greenbrier Family		
<i>Smilax bona-nox</i> L.	saw greenbrier, catbrier, fiddle-leaf greenbrier, China-brier, bullbrier, zarzaparrilla, tramp's trouble, fringed greenbrier, stretchberry	native	
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> L.	common greenbrier, bullbrier, horsebrier	native	
<i>Smilax tamnoides</i> L. { <i>S. hispida</i> Muhl. ex Torr.}	bristle greenbrier, Chinaroot, hellfetter, devil greenbrier, hagbrier, wild sarsparilla	native	

Typhaceae	Cat-tail Family		
<i>Typha domingensis</i> Pers.	narrow-leaf cat-tail, southern cat-tail, tule	native, invasive	